REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE

FACTORIES ACT

IN THE PROVINCE OF MADRAS

FOR THE YEAR 1940

MADRAS
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT
GOVERNMENT PRESS
1941

Price, annas 12

REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT IN THE PROVINCE OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1940 WITH A NOTE ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MADRAS MATERNITY BENEFIT ACT.

I. FACTORIES AND THEIR INSPECTION.

There were 1,916 factories on the registers at the beginning of the year as against 1,900 in 1939. During the year 136 factories were placed on the registers (Appendix I) and 74 were removed (Appendix II). The number of factories at the end of the year was 1,978 of which 1,891 (528 seasonal and 1,363 non-seasonal) were in commission (Statement I).

Twenty-four match factories were brought on the registers under section 5 of the Act. The total number of factories notified under section 5 of the Act at the end of the year was 108 of which 105 were in commission. In addition to these, two other factories were registered during the year under section 59-A of the Act.

2. *Employment.*—The average number of workers employed daily in the 1,818 factories which submitted the annual return No. 1 in time for the year was 211,194 as against 197,266 in the previous year; 7,314 of them were employed in Government and Local Fund factories. The increase of 13,928 workers is due largely to the increase in the number of factories during the year, and to the restarting of a jute mill in Ellore, and the employment of a greater number of workers in the Cordite factory at Aruvankadu and in the spinning and weaving section of the Coimbatore Central Jail. The details regarding the employment in the several industries in the different districts are given in Statement III, while Statement IV gives the average in seasonal and non-seasonal factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children employed in all factories showing separately the workers employed in cotton and jute mills.

3. *Certificates of adults, adolescents and children.*—Medical officers in charge of one Government hospital and two Local Fund hospitals and one Municipal hospital were appointed as certifying surgeons in addition to the officers on the list. The number of certificates issued during the year was 9,127 as against 7,633 in 1939. The average number of adolescents and children employed daily was 13,373 as against 12,487 in the previous year. The increase is due to the large number of match factories brought under the Act during the year.

Sixty-nine visits were made to the factories by the certifying surgeons under the Act.

4. *Inspections.*—Of the 1,891 factories in commission, 495 were inspected once, 748 twice, 494 thrice and 105 more than three times. The total number of inspections made was 3,909 as against 3,884 in 1939. Two thousand seven hundred and twenty-one inspections were made by the full-time Factory Inspectors and 1,188 by the Additional Inspectors. Forty-nine factoriies were not inspected by the full-time Inspectors for the following reasons :—

Thirty-five were closed at the time of inspection; three were not inspected as they were reported to be closed; one could not be inspected as the road was impassable due to rain; two were registered late in the year, and eight were not inspected for want of time.

One hundred and three inspections were made by the full-time Inspectors with the Health Officers in their capacity as Additional Inspectors.

In addition to the 2,721 inspections by the full-time Inspectors, 835 visits were also made by them. Two hundred and seventy-seven factories were visited but found closed; 275 Sunday visits, 156 night visits, 64 special visits and 63 surprise visits were made.

One hundred and fifty-six visits were made as usual to unregistered factories with a view to keep a check on the number of factories which might be avoiding registration, as a result of which some unregistered factories which were not discovered before were brought on the registers. The total number of visits and inspections made by the full-time Inspectors was 3,556 as against 3,388 in 1939.

II. HEALTH, WELFARE AND SAFETY.

5. *Health.*—The health of the workers was generally good. No epidemic was reported from any of the factories during the year.

Five factories were exempted from the provisions of first-aid equipment as required by rule 83-A of the Madras Factories Rules as the medical facilities provided in them would be sufficient to ensure the immediate treatment of all injuries to workers employed in them.

6. *Sanitation.*—Cleanliness of factory premises and their surrounding was maintained fairly well. The Cocanada Jute Press was exempted from the provisions of rule 11 (1) relating to floor space without detriment to the health of the workers employed in it. Under the proviso to rule 11 the Chief Inspector of Factories relaxed the provisions of the said rule in the case of match and beedi factories. Under exception to rule 23 one factory was exempted from the provisions of rule 23 by the Chief Inspector.

7. *Housing accommodation, education and other amenities.*—Details relating to the amenities provided in factories during the year are given in Appendix III.

8. *Limewashing and painting.*—The periodical limewashing and painting were attended to satisfactorily and action wherever necessary was taken to enforce compliance. The Indo-Commercial Syndicate, Pollachi was exempted from limewashing the walls of the oil mill section of the factory as the walls were constructed in course rouble and pointed in cement and would not therefore take lime.

9. *Drinking water.*—Free supply of drinking water to workers in factories was generally well maintained.

10. *Wages.*—Particulars regarding the average daily earnings of workers in 13 important industries, viz., textiles—cotton and jute—, printing, engineering, foundry, cement, rice, ginning and pressing, groundnut decorticating, sugar, oil, tile, and type foundries, are given in Appendix IV.

The figures furnished have been compiled from the returns submitted by the factories and the accuracy of the figures cannot therefore be vouched for. They, however, give a general idea of the earnings of the various classes of workers employed in the different industries in the Province.

11. *Cost of living index numbers for industrial workers in the Madras City.*—The cost of living index numbers of industrial workers in the City of Madras for the calendar year 1940 furnished by the Director of Industries and Commerce are given in Appendix V.

12. *Strikes.*—The particulars regarding the strikes are given in Appendix VI.

13. *Fires.*—There were 4 cases of fire as against 12 in 1939. The causes of fire are not known. There was no loss of life. The amount of damage or loss caused by the fires is reported to be Rs. 70,000 of which Rs. 10,000 is covered by insurance.

14. *Fencing.*—Fencing and guarding of dangerous parts of ways, works and moving parts of machinery, etc., continued to receive attention. In nearly all cases, time limit for compliance was fixed and action was taken in cases of failure.

There were a few cases of prosecution for failure to observe measures relating to safety of machinery, ways, works and plants.

III. Hours of Employment [Statements V(*a*) and (*b*)].

15. *Rest interval.*—The rest interval as required by section 37 of the Act was observed in all factories except in the case of 132 factories exempted from this provision. Even the exempted factories give sufficient time for meals, though not a fixed period.

16. *Weekly holiday.*—Sundays or substituted holidays were observed in all cases except in 131 factories exempted from the provisions of section 35. A holiday, at least, once in 14 days was given as required by the condition attached to the exemption.

17. *Weekly hours—Non-seasonal factories.*—The number of non-seasonal factories in which the normal weekly hours were not above 42 was 86 for men and 150 for women; above 42 and not above 48 was 210 for men and 55 for women; and above 48 was 1,010 for men and 777 for women. Two hundred and forty-seven factories employed children as against 175 in 1939. This increase is due to the large number of match factories notified under section 5 of the Act during the year. The weekly hours for children do not exceed 30. Nineteen factories were exempted from the weekly limit of 54 hours, and 23 factories from the daily limit of 10 hours.

Seasonal factories.—The number of seasonal factories in which the normal weekly hours were not above 48 was 33 for men and 54 for women; above 48 and not above 54 was 83 for men and 80 for women; and above 54 was 388 for men and 345 for women. Five factories employed children. The weekly hours for them do not exceed 30. No seasonal factory was exempted from the provisions of weekly and daily limits.

18. *Exemptions.*—The general exemption from the provisions relating to hours of employment due to war emergency was granted under section 8 of the Act to 14 factories engaged on work of national importance.

Exemption under section 44 (2) of the Act to deal with exceptional press of work was granted to 4 factories by the Chief Inspector.

Revised rules regarding exemptions under section 43 of the Act were finally adopted by Government during the year and they were availed of by 14 factories.

In 314 factories, chiefly in the textile and rice milling industries, work is carried on by a system of multiple and overlapping shifts. Particulars of the number of factories and nature of industries are given in Appendix X.

IV. Notices and Registers.

19. In the majority of cases, the periodical notices and returns are submitted regularly and promptly.

Return I for the year 1940 was not submitted by 73 factories. Prosecution is taken against factories which do not show justifiable cause for failure to send the return in time. Return II giving notice of holidays in factories was dispensed with.

20. *Registers.*—The registers prescribed under the Act and Rules were satisfactorily maintained. Orders were issued by the Inspectors to keep them up-to-date whenever necessary.

21. *Accidents.*—The total number of accidents as reported for the year was 3,584 as against 3,478 in 1939. The accidents were classified as follows :—

	Total for 1940.	Total for 1939.
Caused by machinery moved by mechanical power ..	350	349
Cuts	166	148
Falling weights	773	774
Carriage wheels	31	29
Burns	162	119
Hot liquids and molten metals	14	38
Flying splinters	468	434
Treading on splinters ..	68	58
Trapping between bodies ..	278	284
Falls	164	110
Slips	84	86
Missing the mark	71	66
Handles of hammers, etc., breaking	5	2
Shuttles flying	23	19
Electric shock ..	8	5
Escape of steam and fumes..	8	6
Rebounding of bodies ..	41	33
Snapping of chains ..	1	..
Miscellaneous	869	918
Total ..	3,584	3,478

Of the 3,584 accidents, 19 were fatal, 728 serious and 2,837 minor, as against 19, 622 and 2,837 respectively in 1939. Details of fatal accidents are given in Appendix VII. There was a loss of limb in 2 cases, partial loss of limb in 6 cases; partial loss of power in limb in 2 cases; loss of right hand below elbow in 1 case; loss of a single eye in 2 cases; loss of vision in one eye in 3 cases; loss of fingers in 18 cases; partial loss of fingers in 24 cases; loss of power in fingers in 4 cases; partial loss of power in fingers in 2 cases; loss of toes in 1 case and partial loss of toe in 1 case.

Of the 2,837 accidents classified as minor, one resulted in the loss of distal phalanx of little finger of left hand; another in loss of tip of right hand ring-finger and one in partial loss of fingers.

Thirty-one injured persons were paid compensation amounting to Rs. 8,651–5–6. A sum of Rs. 529–3–2 was paid in a case which occurred in the year 1938 and Rs. 3,007–5–2 in 17 cases which occurred in the year 1939. The total amount of compensation thus paid or deposited was Rs. 12,187–13–10 during the year.

There has been an increase of 106 cases of accidents on the whole as against 554 in the previous year. The majority of the cases were minor accidents reported by the railways. Again, many of these minor accidents were attributed to carelessness, inadvertance and disregard of instructions contained in the standing orders.

No accident due to intoxication was reported.

The statement below shows the important industries in which the accidents occurred and the percentage of accidents to the total number of workers employed throughout the year :—

Industry.	Men.			Women.			Children.			Total.	Total number of workers employed during the year, i.e., man-days.	Percentage.
	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.			
Cotton spinning and weaving.	3	175	421	..	8	44	..	1	3	655	21,832,363	·003
Cotton gins and presses ..	2	7	14	..	4	1	..	..	..	28	3,027,593	·0009
Rice mills ..	..	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	3,608,546	·0003
Railway workshops	1	268	1,680	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,949	3,746,729	·052
Others	12	248	663	..	10	7	..	..	..	940	18,531,541	·0051
Total ..	18	705	2,782	1	22	52	..	1	3	3,584	50,746,772	·0071

As directed in G.O. No. 1564, Development, dated the 4th July 1940 the attention of the managers of the textile mills and railway workshops was drawn to the increase in the number of accidents in their factories and they were requested to organize " Safety-First Associations ", with a view to explore methods of preventing the causation of accidents and to impress on the workers the desirability of following up the instructions contained in placards exhibited in factories under rule 80 of the Madras Factories Rules, 1936.

V. PROSECUTIONS.

22. *Prosecutions.*—Occupiers and managers of 128 factories involving 152 persons were prosecuted during the year. Convictions were obtained on 476 counts against 114 factories involving 135 persons. A sum of Rs. 3,707 was imposed as fine ranging from Re. 1 to Rs. 120 and giving an average of Rs. 7–12–4 per count. In one case the accused was found not guilty. Prosecutions against 5 factories were dropped for various reasons. Prosecutions against 8 factories were pending disposal at the close

of the year. The cases that were pending at the end of the previous year were disposed of and convictions obtained in all of them. Prosecutions conducted by the Inspectors under the different Acts with their results are given below :—

Acts.	Number of factories.		Number of cases.		
	Prosecuted.	Disposed of.	Dropped or withdrawn.	Pending.	Acquitted.
Factories Act ..	128	114	5	8	1
Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act	53	30	1	21	1
Madras Maternity Benefit Act ..	15	15	..	..	..
Total ..	196	159	6	29	2

VI. GENERAL.

23. *Plans.*—One hundred and eighty-one plans of factory buildings proposed for construction or reconstruction, additional installation of plant and machinery and the extension of the existing ones were scrutinized.

24. *Statistics of periods of sickness of workers.*—Six lakhs eighty-nine thousand six hundred and sixty-three man-days were lost due to sickness as against 711,553 man-days in 1939.

25. *Complaints.*—Sixty-four complaints (Appendix IX) were received against 132 in 1939 of which 17 were anonymous and 11 pseudonymous. The largest number of complaints received were in respect of illegal employment and dismissal of workers. Enquiries were made and action taken wherever necessary.

26. *Statements.*—The usual statements (I to VIII) and appendices (I to X) are appended.

27. *The Madras Maternity Benefit Act.*—Out of 1,363 non-seasonal factories in commission during the year, 991 factories employed women and came under the purview of the Act as against 933 factories in 1939. Returns were not received from 15 factories. The average daily number of women employed was 42,045 as against 39,776 in 1939. Two thousand two hundred and sixty claims were made as against 1,901 in 1939, of which 1,669 claims were paid to the women concerned or to their nominees. The total amount of benefits paid was rupees 40,937–7–6 as against Rs. 34,262–3–0 in 1939. The details are given in Appendices XI and XII. Ex-gratia payments amounting to Rs. 131–4–0 were made in 8 cases although there was no legal obligation on the part of the employers. The increase in the number of claims is partly due to the increase in the number of women employed and to the change made in the qualifying period by the amendment of section 5 (1) of the Act.

Inspections were made along with the inspections under the Factories Act and claims for the benefits were checked by the Factory Inspectors and payments ordered wherever necessary. Twenty-four inspections were made by the Additional Inspectors.

Prosecutions were instituted in 15 cases and convictions obtained in all of them. Nineteen complaints were received for non-payment of the benefits. They were enquired into and found that the claimants were not legally entitled to the benefits.

28. *The Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act.*—Plans for the construction or reconstruction of 8 buildings were approved by the Commissioner of Labour. Two hundred and eighteen inspections were made by the Inspectors.

29. *The Indian Merchandise Marks Act.*—The requirements of section 12 of the Act were checked during the regular inspections of the textile mills. No defect was reported.

30. *The Cotton Statistics Act.*—The returns from the cotton mills in the Madras City under this Act were checked.

31. *The Employment of Children Act.*—Inspections under this Act were not made during the year for want of adequate staff. It was suggested to Government that the administration of this Act might be entrusted to the Municipal Health Officers, Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars as there were over 2,000 establishments which would come under the purview of this Act in Municipal areas alone.

32. *The Factories (Amendment) Act*, 1940.—An Act to regulate the employment of children in small factories employing 10 or more but less than 20 workers came into force during the year. There are a large number of small factories which may be registered under this Act but due to inadequate staff and want of time, many of the factories were not inspected. The Government have since sanctioned the appointment of two more Assistant Inspectors and it is expected that at least some of the establishments coming under this Act will be subjected to proper control.

33. The Madras Factories Rules, 1936, framed under section 43 (1), (2), (3) and (4) of the Factories Act, 1934, were reviewed as required under section 43 (5) and they were made more restrictive.

34. *Valuable stock and service registers.*—The inventory of valuable stock was maintained and the service registers of the staff were kept up-to-date.

V. RAMAKRISHNA,
Commissioner of Labour and Chief Inspector of Factories.

MADRAS,
26th April 1941.

STATEMENT I—Showing the total of factories in commission.

Factories as defined in section 2 (*j*) of the Act	Seasonal ..	519
	Non-seasonal ..	1,265
Factories as defined in section 5 of the Act	Seasonal ..	9
	Non-seasonal ..	96
Factories as defined in section 59-A of the Act	Seasonal ..	..
	Non-seasonal ..	2
	Total ..	1,891

STATEMENT I (*a*)—Showing the total of factories on the registers under the operation of the Factories Act at the close of the year.

Factories as defined in section 2 (*j*) of the Act	Seasonal ..	570
	Non-seasonal ..	1,298
Factories as defined in section 5 of the Act	Seasonal ..	10
	Non-seasonal ..	98
Factories as defined in section 59-A of the Act	Seasonal ..	..
	Non-seasonal ..	2
	Total ..	1,978

STATEMENT II (a).—Seasonal—Enumeration of factories.

Industries. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Bellary. (5)	Chingleput. (6)	Chittoor. (7)	Coimbatore. (8)	Cuddapah. (9)	Godavari, East. (10)	Godavari, West. (11)	Guntur. (12)	Kanara, South. (13)	Kistna. (14)	Kurnool. (15)	Madras. (16)	Madura. (17)	Malabar. (18)	Nellore. (19)	Nilgiris, The. (20)	Ramnad. (21)	Salem. (22)	Tanjore. (23)	Tinnevelly. (24)	Trichinopoly. (25)	Vizagapatam. (26)	Total for 1940. (27)	Total for 1939. (28)
I. Government and Local Fund factories—																											
Forage presses	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fisheries—Oil and guano factory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
II. All other factories—																											
Food, drink and tobacco—																											
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	75
Sugar	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	8	8
Sugar and groundnut decorticating.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	..	1	1	1	..	..	31	..	1	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	24	..	34	..	..	..	..	1	2	103	102
Miscellaneous—																											
Groundnut decorticating	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	13	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	5	55	69
Groundnut decorticating and jute pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	13	..	9	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	7	58	72
Gins and presses—																											
Cotton ginning	1	1	1	23	..	..	56	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	17	2	..	30	..	..	144	132
Cotton pressing	2	..	..	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	20	20
Cotton ginning and pressing ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	12	13
Cotton ginning and decorticating ..	34	..	..	46	..	..	14	15	1	..	16	..	9	29	..	3	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	174	164
Cotton ginning and pressing and groundnut decorticating	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	10
Cotton pressing and groundnut decorticating	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Cotton pressing and machinery repairing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	39	1	1	86	..	..	75	16	4	..	22	..	11	32	..	14	..	2	..	26	3	..	32	1	..	365	343
Total (Seasonal) ..	48	2	2	89	..	..	106	23	5	..	35	6	21	40	..	14	26	2	34	26	4	2	32	2	9	528	519
Factories as defined in section 2 (j) of the Act	48	2	2	89	..	..	104	23	5	..	35	3	21	40	..	14	22	2	34	26	4	2	32	2	9	519	508
Factories as defined in section 5 of the Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11
Factories as defined in section 59-A of the Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (Seasonal) ..	48	2	2	89	..	..	106	23	5	..	35	6	21	40	..	14	26	2	34	26	4	2	32	2	9	528	519

STATEMENT II (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Enumeration of factories.

Industries. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South (4)	Bellary. (5)	Chingleput. (6)	Chittoor. (7)	Coimbatore. (8)	Cuddapah. (9)	Godavari, East. (10)	Godavari, West. (11)	Guntur. (12)	Kanara, South. (13)	Kistna. (14)	Kurnool. (15)	Madras. (16)	Madura. (17)	Malabar (18)	Nellore. (19)	Nilgiris, The. (20)	Ramnad. (21)	Salem. (22)	Tanjore. (23)	Tinnevelly. (24)	Trichinopoly. (25)	Vizagapatam. (26)	Total for 1940. (27)	Total for 1939. (28)
I. Government and Local Fund factories—																											
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering (general)	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ordnance factories (cordite)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ordnance factories (clothing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Printing presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Cotton mills (Central Jail, Coimbatore) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Water-pumping stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3
Quinine factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Medical stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Soap-making and oil refining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Drainage works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Industrial institutions	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	7
Electric generating stations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2
Wool spinning (Central Jail, Bellary).	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Stationery stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	3	..	14	3	2	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	2	36	36
II. All other factories—																											
Textiles—																											
Cotton spinning	..	1	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	1	3	..	1	1	..	35	34
Cotton spinning and weaving ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	8
Cotton spinning and ginning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	6
Cotton spinning, ginning, rice and flour.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cotton spinning, ginning and weaving.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Cotton weaving	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	4
Cotton twisting and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cotton weaving and tile making ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cotton weaving, rice and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Hosiery	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	11
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	3
Silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Silk weaving and decorticating ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Miscellaneous—																											
Carpet weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	2
Total ..	..	1	..	2	..	..	34	..	6	2	1	2	..	..	1	10	12	..	..	1	7	..	4	1	2	86	79

STATEMENT II (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Enumeration of factories—*cont.*

Industries. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Bellary. (5)	Chingleput. (6)	Chittoor. (7)	Coimbatore. (8)	Cuddapah. (9)	Godavari, East. (10)	Godavari, West. (11)	Guntur. (12)	Kanara, South. (13)	Kistna. (14)	Kurnool. (15)	Madras. (16)	Madura. (17)	Malabar. (18)	Nellore. (19)	Nilgiris, The. (20)	Ramnad. (21)	Salem. (22)	Tanjore. (23)	Tinnevelly. (24)	Trichinopoly. (25)	Vizagapatam. (26)	Total for 1940. (27)	Total for 1939. (28)
Engineering—																											
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Coach building and motor works	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	7	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	2	21	18
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Electrical generating and transforming stations.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	3
Engineering, general	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	17	10
Engineering and motor repairing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Engineering and condiment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering and coir pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering, weaving, carpentry, electric wiring and printing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Engineering, cabinet making, concrete, textile and foundry.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering and brass foundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering, shoe-making, modelling, motor repairing and carpentry.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Engineering, rice and flour milling.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Kerosene and petrol tinning and packing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
Railway workshops	2	3	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	23	22
Railway signal workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Tramway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Steel rolling mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2
Enamel works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Manufacture of scientific apparatus.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Steel pipe manufacture (Rivetting and Welding).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Total ..	2	3	1	..	2	1	4	..	5	..	1	4	5	..	34	4	3	2	2	3	..	2	2	7	3	90	78
Minerals and metals—																											
Foundries	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	13
Metal works	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
Metal works, decorticating and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Brassware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Total ..	..	1	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	23
Food, drink and tobacco—																											
Breweries	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Breweries and distilleries	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8
Distilleries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	..
Rice	..	..	6	..	..	..	24	..	43	72	36	..	55	..	1	13	..	22	..	..	6	46	2	14	17	357	341
Rice and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3
Rice and flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	4
Rice and decorticating	..	..	2	..	..	..	13	..	..	5	8	..	8	1	..	6	..	1	..	..	5	2	..	1	37	89	102
Rice, decorticating and turmeric polishing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

Rice, flour and decorticating ..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	11	7
Rice, oil, flour and decorticating ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	4	4
Rice, oil and decorticating ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	7	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	12	33	28
Rice, gram and decorticating ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rice match and timber sawing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Paddy boiling	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	4
Coffee roasting, grinding and tea blending	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Coffee roasting, grinding, tea blending and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Coffee and cashewnut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Coffee, cashewnut and manure ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cashewnut and fertilizer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cashew peeling and garbling ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Cashew peeling, garbling and tin-making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sugar manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Sugar and distillery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2
Sugar, CO_2, distillery and confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sugar, dhupa fruit drying and rice.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Confectionery	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	—	3	3
Confectionery, carbonic acid gas and distilling	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fruit canning and tin making ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4
Turmeric polishing and decorticating.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Tobacco—																											
Tobacco curing and drying ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
Tobacco cutting, soapnut packing, syrup making and printing works.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cigarette manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cigar, cigarette and pipe tobacco manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Cigar manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	3
Beedi manufacturing	..	2	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	23	28
Snuff manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Miscellaneous—																											
Dholl factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	6	1
Gram milling and coffee polishing.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Gram milling and coffee tabletting.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
Decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	1
Decorticating and rice milling ..	7	1	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13
Decorticating, rice, flour and water pumping	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating and flour	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Decorticating, flour and oil ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating and oil	4	..	..	3	..	..	2	5	..	3	5	..	7	4	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	9	46	33
Decorticating and turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating, turmeric polishing and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Decorticating, turmeric polishing, flour and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating and sandalwood-oil distilling	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating, textile and sandalwood-oil distilling	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Decorticating and tin making ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Condiments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fisheries and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Refrigeration, bakery, laundry and aerated water works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	13	5	10	7	2	12	50	12	47	82	68	8	79	8	7	32	13	23	1	9	13	52	8	18	88	667	642

STATEMENT II (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Enumeration of factories—*cont.*

Industries. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Bellary. (5)	Chingleput. (6)	Chittoor. (7)	Coimbatore. (8)	Cuddapah. (9)	Godavari, East. (10)	Godavari, West. (11)	Guntur. (12)	Kanara, South. (13)	Kistna. (14)	Kurnool. (15)	Madras. (16)	Madura. (17)	Malabar. (18)	Nellore. (19)	Nilgiris, The. (20)	Ramnad. (21)	Salem. (22)	Tanjore. (23)	Tinnevelly. (24)	Trichinopoly. (25)	Vizagapatam. (26)	Total for 1940. (27)	Total for 1939. (28)
Chemicals and dyes—																											
Manufacture of chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Bones and manures	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	10	11
Oil mills	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7
Match manufacture	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	2	..	..	37	4	..	13	2	..	66	48
Total ..	..	3	2	2	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	3	..	..	37	4	..	14	2	2	83	68
Paper and printing—																											
Paper mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Printing and book-binding	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	2	4	6	1	..	49	2	4	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	1	82	82
Printing, book-binding, coffee grinding and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Envelope manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Manufacture of water-proof packing paper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Printers' type foundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7
Total ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	2	2	4	7	1	..	58	2	4	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	1	93	91
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—																											
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9
Saw mills, carpentry and plywood manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Carpentry and cabinet making	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Tile and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Tiles and pottery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Tiles, sawing timber and electric light outfits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Brick and tiles	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	1	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	57
Brick, tile and lime	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Polishing chemical diamond	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	6
Glass works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Cement works	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	3
Graphite manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Mortar manufacture and polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Pipe manufacture	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	3
Miscellaneous—																											
Match materials manufacture (splints and veneers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Pencil making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Barytes crushing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Total ..	1	2	..	..	3	..	1	1	3	..	1	43	4	..	6	..	33	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	106	103
Processes connected with skins and hides—																											
Tanneries	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	4
Wool baling and pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Wool cleaning and dyeing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Manufacture of leather washers	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Leather baling presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	12	13

Gins and presses—																											
Ginning and rice milling ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	2	2	..	4	1	..	23	19
Ginning, rice and flour milling ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Ginning, decorticating and rice ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	4	..	51	51
Ginning, decorticating, rice, flour and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ginning, decorticating and flour ..	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6
Ginning, decorticating, flour and rice.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Ginning, decorticating, rice and oil ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	3
Ginning, decorticating, flour and oil.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Ginning, decorticating and oli ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	12	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	26
Ginning, decorticating, oil, gram, rice and flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning, decorticating, flour and sugarcane crushing	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning, decorticating and barytes crushing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning, decorticating, rice and workshop	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ginning, pressing, decorticating and oil	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Ginning, pressing cotton, fibre and senna leaves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	2
Ginning and workshop	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Pressing jute, coir yarn, hemp and hide fleshings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Pressing cotton, willowing and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Pressing of cotton, fibre and senna leaves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	2
Pressing of fibre	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total ..	3	..	..	10	..	..	46	1	1	..	12	..	5	19	..	8	..	..	..	5	14	..	9	5	..	138	130
Miscellaneous—																											
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5
Rope works and palmyra fibre pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rope works and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Rope works and workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Umbrella handles manufacture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Umbrella, soap making and sawing timber and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Soap, ink, French polish and phenyle etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Jewellery works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Dress-making and embroidery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Industrial institutions	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	7
Cinema studios	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	5
Jute cleaning and dyeing	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	12	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	37	29
Total (non-seasonal) ..	19	15	14	23	17	20	145	14	69	86	87	65	97	27	145	65	84	25	6	59	41	58	37	47	98	1,363	1,292
Factories as defined in section 2 (j) of the Act	19	12	13	23	16	16	136	14	66	86	87	62	97	27	141	61	76	25	6	23	36	57	24	45	97	1,265	1,204
Factories notified under section 5 (1) of the Act	..	3	1	..	1	4	9	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	4	4	8	..	..	36	5	1	13	2	..	96	88
Factories as defined in section 59-A of the Act	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
Total (non-seasonal) ..	19	15	14	23	17	20	145	14	69	86	87	65	97	27	145	65	84	25	6	59	41	58	37	47	98	1,363	1,292
Total (seasonal) ..	48	2	2	89	..	..	106	23	5	..	35	6	21	40	..	14	26	2	34	26	4	2	32	2	9	528	519
Grand Total ..	67	17	16	112	17	20	251	37	74	86	122	71	118	67	145	79	110	27	40	85	45	60	69	49	107	1,891	1,811

STATEMENT III (*a*).—Seasonal—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts.

*Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total for 1940.	Total for 1939.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
I. Government and Local Fund factories—																											
Forage presses	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	56
Fisheries—Oil and guano factory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
Total ..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	65
II. All other factories—																											
Food, drink and tobacco—																											
Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	569	..	..	..	..	716	..	..	..	..	1,318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,603	2,807
Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,242	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	517	..	1,349	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,108	3,158
Sugar	..	72	953	598	..	..	..	..	79	..	..	..	921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	317	410	3,350	3,442
Sugar and groundnut decorticating ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	82
Total ..	..	72	953	598	..	..	1,932	..	79	..	..	716	921	..	..	..	1,835	..	1,349	..	..	..	..	317	410	9,182	9,489
Miscellaneous—																											
Groundnut decorticating	135	..	..	23	..	..	..	235	..	..	442	..	247	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	22	..	..	197	1,633	2,231
Groundnut decorticating and jute pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	505	505	521
Rubber	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	35
Total ..	135	..	..	23	..	..	..	235	..	..	442	..	247	322	..	..	38	..	..	..	10	22	..	..	702	2,176	2,787
Gins and presses—																											
Cotton ginning	21	15	58	559	..	..	3,176	..	110	..	22	..	..	..	..	321	..	..	..	666	72	..	1,141	..	..	6,161	5,203
Cotton pressing	203	..	..	608	..	..	223	..	..	..	369	..	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	..	135	..	..	1,866	1,883
Cotton ginning and pressing .. .	110	..	..	..	..	..	1,012	..	..	..	..	..	..	233	..	851	..	..	..	758	..	..	158	..	.	3,122	2,443
Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	1,034	..	..	1,600	..	..	892	421	53	..	659	..	385	872	..	227	..	104	..	113	101	..	..	16	..	6,477	6,292
Cotton ginning and pressing and groundnut decorticating	..	..	..	763	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	..	120	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,038	953
Cotton pressing and groundnut decorticating	..	..	..	152	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	242	243
Cotton pressing and machinery repairing	336	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	336	292
Total ..	1,704	15	58	3,682	..	..	5,303	511	163	..	1,140	..	642	1,225	..	1,464	..	104	..	1,608	173	..	1,434	16	..	19,242	17,309
Total (seasonal) ..	1,839	87	1,011	4,353	..	..	7,235	746	242	..	1,582	716	1,810	1,547	..	1,464	1,882	104	1,349	1,608	183	22	1,434	333	1,112	30,659	29,650

STATEMENT III (b).—Non-seasonal—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts.

I. Government and Local Fund factories—																											
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	441	471
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	47
Engineering (general)	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	103	..	502	90	..	..	..	..	129	..	..	..	..	956	1,115
Ordnance factories—Cordite	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,061	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,061	850
Ordnance factories—Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	..
Printing presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,557	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,557	1,577
Cotton mills (Central Jail, Coimbatore)	..	..	..	..	..	..	709	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	709	500
Water-pumping stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	58	103
Quinine factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	31
Medical stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	117
Soap making and oil refining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	57
Drainage works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	39
Industrial Institutions	..	..	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	317	97	18	..	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	592	558
Electric generating stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	79	82
Wool spinning (Central Jail, Bellary)	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	52
Stationery stores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	47
Total ..	..	..	..	140	42	..	709	..	154	..	..	18	145	..	3,331	227	68	..	2,106	..	129	54	..	..	132	7,255	5,646
II. All other factories—																											
Textiles—																											
Cotton spinning	..	468	..	..	..	..	13,738	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,425	582	..	..	588	1,311	..	3,224	683	..	34,019	33,051
Cotton spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,627	..	..	..	..	..	589	..	..	..	..	20,715	18,926
Cotton spinning and ginning	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,241	..	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,889	..	..	11,351	11,841
Cotton spinning, ginning, rice and flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	472	..
Cotton spinning, ginning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	974	..	..	974	1,096
Cotton weaving	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	138	1,198	..	..	..	..	..	104	..	..	1,495	1,322
Cotton twisting and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
Cotton weaving and tile making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,360	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,360	1,166
Cotton weaving, rice and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	46
Hosiery	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	172	..	..	..	410	871	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	1,583	1,187
Jute mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	966	386	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,164	6,516	5,238
Silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	..	413	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	636	571
Silk weaving and decorticating	..	..	..	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	126
Miscellaneous—																											
Carpet weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	..	..	..	..	155	164
Total ..	..	468	..	132	..	..	29,797	..	1,106	990	386	205	..	..	9,627	13,973	4,067	..	..	588	2,089	..	10,191	683	5,164	79,466	75,290
Engineering—																											
Dockyards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	..	..	..	..	..	168	122
Coach building and motor works	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	..	..	..	..	77	..	..	1,315	343	..	..	15	39	..	..	..	44	71	2,150	1,582
Electrical engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	119
Electrical generating and transforming stations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	208	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	306	264
Engineering (general)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	52	..	1,318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	1,383	790
Engineering and motor repairs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..
Engineering and condiment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	57
Engineering and coir pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	159
Engineering, weaving, carpentry, electric wiring and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	520	589
Engineering, cabinet making, concrete, textile and foundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	266	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	266	291
Engineering and brass foundry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	47
Engineering, shoe-making, modelling, motor repairing and carpentry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	149
Engineering, rice and flour milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	16	24
Kerosene and petrol tinning and packing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	242	..	..	..	..	..	446	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	688	659
Railway workshops	298	1,129	260	..	4,932	60	306	..	254	..	..	..	194	..	220	28	..	323	23	..	..	..	..	4,073	345	12,445	12,291
Railway signal workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22
Tramway workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	283	288
Steel rolling mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	289	..	..	..	356	128
Miscellaneous—																											
Enamel works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	63
Manufacture of scientific apparatus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	55
Steel pipe manufacture (riveting and welding).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	..	..	159	..
Total ..	298	1,129	260	..	4,932	60	1,072	..	517	..	32	224	420	..	4,003	371	497	323	38	207	..	305	186	4,130	416	19,420	17,765

* Returns not received.

STATEMENT III (*b*).—Non-seasonal—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts—*cont.*

Industries. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Bellary. (5)	Chingleput. (6)	Chittoor. (7)	Coimbatore. (8)	Cuddapah. (9)	Godavari, East. (10)	Godavari, West. (11)	Guntur. (12)	Kanara, South. (13)	Kistna. (14)	Kurnool. (15)	Madras. (16)	Madura. (17)	Malabar. (18)	Nellore. (19)	Nilgiris, The. (20)	Ramnad. (21)	Salem. (22)	Tanjore. (23)	Tinnevelly.* (24)	Trichinopoly. (25)	Vizagapatam. (26)	Total for 1940. (27)	Total for 1939. (28)
Minerals and metals—																											
Foundries	..	27	..	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	192	688
Metal works	..	..	..	..	..	556	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	778	704
Metal works, decorticating and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	84
Brass ware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	407
Total	..	27	..	..	..	624	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	72	222	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	1,350	1,883
Food, drink and tobacco—																											
Breweries	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
Breweries and distilleries	24	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	274
Distilleries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	59	125	..
Rice	..	..	168	..	..	..	807	..	1,207	3,146	1,473	..	2,516	..	75	408	..	563	..	..	141	1,312	38	611	318	12,783	12,543
Rice and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	..	..	..	50	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	201	137
Rice and flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	106	..	..	..	..	24	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	216	76
Rice and decorticating	..	..	35	..	..	..	436	..	..	209	259	..	325	26	..	100	..	13	..	..	181	6	..	18	913	2,521	2,559
Rice, decorticating and turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..
Rice, flour and decorticating	..	20	14	31	..	23	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	63	233	75
Rice, oil, flour and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	80	143	117
Rice, oil and decorticating	..	16	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	48	102	..	245	..	..	309	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	751	1,506	1,299
Rice, gram and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	47	164
Rice, match and timber sawing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	..
Paddy boiling	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	117	121
Coffee roasting, grinding and tea blending	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	93
Coffee roasting and grinding, tea blending and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	121
Coffee and cashewnut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,275	1,035
Coffee, cashewnut and manure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,913	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,913	1,941
Cashewnut and fertilizer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,276	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,276	1,201
Cashew peeling and garbling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,943	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,943	1,740
Cashew peeling, garbling and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,020	800
Sugar manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	..	..	101	91
Sugar and distillery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	..	200	361	361
Sugar, CO_2, distillery and confectionery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	462	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	462	467
Sugar, dhupa fruit drying and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	124
Confectionery	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	91	100
Confectionery, carbonic acid gas and distilling	..	..	455	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	455	407
Fruit canning and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	13
Turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	149
Turmeric polishing and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..
Tobacco—																											
Tobacco curing and drying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,685	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,685	5,169
Tobacco cutting, soapnut packing, syrup making and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	62	..
Cigarette manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	168
Cigar, cigarette and pipe tobacco manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	186
Cigar manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	316	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	316	292
Beedi manufacturing	..	555	..	..	..	247	278	..	..	..	..	389	..	..	..	..	549	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	2,036	2,177
Snuff manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	36
Miscellaneous—																											
Dholl hulling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	33	19
Gram milling and coffee polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	27	31
Gram milling and coffee tabletting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	10	13
Decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	162	40
Decorticating and rice milling	110	10	..	..	..	14	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	149

* Returns not received.

Decorticating, rice, flour and water pumping.	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
Decorticating and flour	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	84
Decorticating, flour and oil	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	35
Decorticating and oil	137	..	..	65	..	..	102	171	..	137	143	..	278	126	..	26	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	267	1,508	1,184
Decorticating and turmeric polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7
Decorticating, turmeric polishing and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	37
Decorticating, turmeric polishing, flour and oil milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	20
Decorticating and sandalwood-oil distilling	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	35
Decorticating, textile and sandalwood-oil distilling	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
Decorticating and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	65
Condiments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	29
Fisheries and tin making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	55
Refrigeration, bakery, laundry and aerated water works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	132
Total ..	311	601	672	156	59	357	1,896	312	1,792	3,540	9,189	6,574	3,526	229	336	1,458	2,120	576	69	165	387	1,382	380	725	2,804	39,616	36,137
Chemicals and dyes—																											
Manufacture of chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	48
Bones and manures	..	748	..	14	33	..	20	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	52	1,019	1,074
Oil milling	..	..	25	13	..	..	..	..	89	..	..	..	..	..	118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	245	229
Match manufacture	..	13	*	..	753	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	144	281	..	..	1,724	39	..	436	95	..	3,520	2,888
Total ..	..	761	25	27	786	..	20	..	142	..	..	..	..	..	195	144	344	..	..	1,724	39	..	472	95	52	4,826	4,239
Paper and printing—																											
Paper mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	290	..
Printing and book-binding	..	..	..	..	64	34	56	..	22	104	96	366	60	..	3,404	70	142	..	..	142	..	24	..	168	12	4,764	4,915
Printing, book-binding, coffee grinding and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	25
Envelope manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	21
Manufacture of waterproof packing paper	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*	..
Miscellaneous—																											
Printers' type foundries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	291
Total ..	..	..	..	..	64	34	56	..	312	104	96	388	60	..	3,679	70	142	..	..	142	..	24	..	168	12	5,351	5,252
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—																											
Saw mills	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	833	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	960	807
Saw mills, carpentry and plywood manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	706	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	706	608
Carpentry and cabinet making	..	234	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	364	[illegible]
Tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	25
Tile and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	110
Tiles and pottery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	60	55
Tiles, sawing timber and electric light outfits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	71
Brick and tiles	..	..	..	..	279	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,736	..	..	33	..	3,506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,554	6,147
Brick, tile and lime	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	240
Polishing chemical diamonds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	..	109	109
Glass works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	354	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	354	100
Cement works	..	..	..	..	..	..	332	..	..	..	381	..	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	245	..	1,139	918
Graphite Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..
Mortar manufacture and polishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	37
Pipe manufacture (cement)	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	43	39
Miscellaneous—																											
Match materials manufacture (splints and veneers)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	602	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	602	544
Pencil making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	53
Barytes crushing	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	30
Total ..	55	259	..	..	334	..	332	38	124	..	381	3,207	234	..	564	..	5,684	..	..	60	..	..	..	362	..	11,634	10,289
Processes connected with skins and hides—																											
Tanneries	..	..	..	..	2,124	..	226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	281	..	2,631	2,273
Tanning and rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160
Wool baling and pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
Wool cleaning and dyeing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	21	14
Manufacture of leather washers	..	..	..	..	215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	131
Leather baling presses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	2,339	..	226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	281	..	3,053	2,773

* Return not received.

STATEMENT III (b).—Non-seasonal—Average daily number of workers employed in different industries according to districts—*cont.*

Industries.	Anantapur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chingleput.	Chittoor.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.	Kanara, South.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Nilgiris, The.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.	Total for 1940.	Total for 1939.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Gins and presses—																											
Ginning and rice milling ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	247	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	169	..	..	..	40	84	..	121	16	..	677	552
Ginning, rice and flour milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	16
Ginning and decorticating	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	103
Ginning, decorticating and rice	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,327	..	..	..	..	..	157	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	408	..	..	163	..	2,062	1,600
Ginning, decorticating, rice, flour and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	39	36
Ginning, decorticating and flour	37	..	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	136
Ginning, decorticating, flour and rice	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19
Ginning, decorticating, rice and oil	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	..	..	..	..	151	110
Ginning, decorticating, flour and oil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	133
Ginning, decorticating and oil	..	..	..	47	..	..	100	138	..	..	779	..	..	485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,549	1,710
Ginning, decorticating, oil, gram, rice and flour ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	24	28
Ginning, decorticating, flour and sugarcane crushing	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
Ginning, decorticating and barytes crushing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	27
Ginning, decorticating, rice and workshop ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	32
Ginning, pressing, decorticating and oil	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	243	286
Ginning, pressing cotton, fibre and senna leaves.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	320	..	..	320	277
Ginning and workshop ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	60	84
Pressing jute, coir, yarn, cotton, hemp and hide fleshing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	42
Pressing cotton, willowing and decorticating ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	..
Pressing of cotton, fibre and senna leaves ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	..	..	97	215
Pressing of fibre	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	38
Total ..	114	..	..	194	..	..	1,817	138	48	..	779	..	197	943	..	176	..	..	..	102	629	..	538	179	..	5,854	5,474
Miscellaneous—																											
Rope works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	386	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	386	640
Rope works and palmyra fibre pressing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	342
Rope works and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	402
Rope works and workshops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	84
Umbrella handles manufacture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..
Umbrella, soap making, sawing timber and printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	180
Soap, ink, french polish, and phenyle	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	47
Jewellery works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	472	281
Dress-making and embroidery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	52
Industrial institutions ..	..	..	52	..	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	52	..	..	79	..	..	..	..	80	..	535	599
Cinema studios	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	223	241
Jute cleaning and dyeing.	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..
Total ..	..	..	52	..	43	..	333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	637	52	1,382	..	79	..	52	..	..	80	..	2,710	2,868
Total (Non-seasonal) ..	778	3,245	1,009	649	8,599	1,075	36,315	488	4,195	4,634	10,863	10,616	4,582	1,172	22,870	16,543	14,526	899	2,292	2,988	3,346	1,801	11,767	6,703	8,580	180,535	167,616
Total (Seasonal) ..	1,839	87	1,011	4,353	..	..	7,235	746	242	..	1,582	716	1,810	1,547	..	1,464	1,882	104	1,349	1,608	183	22	1,434	333	1,112	30,659	29,650

STATEMENT IV.—Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children.

Class of operatives.	Anantapur.		Arcot, North.		Arcot, South.		Bellary.		Chingleput.		Chittoor.		Coimbatore.		Cuddapah.		Godavari, East.		Godavari, West.	
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
All Industries—																				
Adults—																				
Males	800	609	74	2,778	922	867	2,296	409	..	8,137	..	958	2,336	22,853	334	333	143	3,185	..	3,241
Females	1,014	151	13	184	89	111	2,057	236	..	387	..	73	4,818	9,485	412	152	99	805	..	1,287
Total	1,814	760	87	2,962	1,011	978	4,353	645	..	8,524	..	1,031	7,154	32,338	746	485	242	3,990	..	4,528
Adolescents—																				
Males	13	5	..	258	..	19	..	..	..	48	..	4	1	3,075	..	3	..	76	..	67
Females	8	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	701	..	..	..	7	..	33
Total	21	9	..	265	..	19	..	..	..	48	..	4	25	3,776	..	3	..	83	..	100
Children—																				
Males	2	5	..	16	..	12	..	4	..	27	..	40	..	168	..	..	..	100	..	6
Females	2	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	33	..	..	..	22	..	..
Total	4	9	..	18	..	12	..	4	..	27	..	40	56	201	..	..	..	122	..	6
Total average daily number	1,839	778	87	3,245	1,011	1,009	4,353	649	..	8,599	..	1,075	7,235	36,315	746	488	242	4,195	..	4,634
	2,617		3,332		2,020		5,002		8,599		1,075		43,550		1,234		4,437		4,634	
Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	..	..	171	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	19,037	..	..	..	449	..	2
Females	..	..	..	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,507	..	..	..	121	..	22
Total	..	..	..	294	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	26,544	..	..	..	570	..	24
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,947	..	..	..	41	..	..
Females	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	686	..	..	..	7	..	..
Total	..	..	..	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,633	..	..	..	48	..	..
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	56	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	19	..	..
Total	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	75	..	..
Total average daily number	..	..	..	468	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..			..	..			..	24
													30,187				693			
Jute Mills—																				
Adults—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	650
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	866
Adolescents—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Children—																				
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	968

STATEMENT IV.—Average daily number of workers employed in (seasonal and perennial) factories in different districts classified into adults, adolescents and children—*cont.*

Class of operatives.	Guntur. Seasonal.	Guntur. Perennial.	Kanara, South. Seasonal.	Kanara, South. Perennial.	Kistna. Seasonal.	Kistna. Perennial.	Kurnool. Seasonal.	Kurnool. Perennial.	Madras. Seasonal.	Madras. Perennial.	Malabar. Seasonal.	Malabar. Perennial.	Madura. Seasonal.	Madura. Perennial.	Nellore. Seasonal.	Nellore. Perennial.	Nilgiris, The. Seasonal.	Nilgiris, The. Perennial.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)
All Industries—																		
Adults—																		
Males ..	900	4,756	62	3,954	1,464	3,298	838	762	..	21,020	540	10,566	392	11,318	39	707	994	2,210
Females ..	682	6,096	637	5,239	346	1,244	677	410	..	274	1,335	3,228	1,072	3,901	41	192	352	35
Total ..	1,582	10,852	699	9,193	1,810	4,542	1,515	1,172	..	21,294	1,875	13,794	1,464	15,219	80	899	1,346	2,245
Adolescents—																		
Males ..	..	6	..	275	..	20	24	..	..	859	..	292	..	502	14	..	1	..
Females ..	..	..	..	458	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	277	..	143	10	..	..	..
Total ..	..	6	..	733	..	20	32	..	..	859	..	569	..	645	24	..	1	..
Children—																		
Males ..	..	5	..	194	..	20	..	..	..	717	3	109	..	400	..	..	2	47
Females ..	..	..	17	496	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	54	..	279	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	5	17	690	..	20	..	..	..	717	7	163	..	679	..	..	2	47
Total average daily number ..	1,582	10,863	716	10,616	1,810	4,582	1,547	1,172	..	22,870	1,882	14,526	1,464	16,543	104	899	1,349	2,292
	12,445		11,332		6,392		2,719		22,870		16,408		18,007		1,003		3,641	
Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills—																		
Adults—																		
Males ..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	8,373	..	2,394	..	9,091	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	711	..	3,390	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	8,373	..	3,105		12,481	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—																		
Males ..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	663	..	65	..	410	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	113		..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	663	..	84	..	523	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	591	..	7	..	336	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	591	..	7	..	559	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number ..	..	..	33		..	..	..	..	9,627		3,196		13,563		..	..	..	..
Jute Mills—																		
Adults—																		
Males ..	..	290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adolescents—																		
Males ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children—																		
Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number ..	..	386	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Class of operatives.	Ramnad.		Salem.		Tanjore.		Tinnevelly.		Trichinopoly.		Vizagapatam.		Total for 1940.		Grand total for 1940.	Grand total for 1939.
	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.	Seasonal.	Perennial.		
	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)
All Industries—																
Adults—																
Males	887	1,119	57	2,242	19	1,365	873	6,978	325	5,770	931	6,894	15,226	126,329	141,555	133,843
Females	721	1,113	126	1,006	3	399	561	2,946	8	726	181	1,342	15,244	41,022	56,266	50,936
Total ..	1,608	2,232	183	3,248	22	1,764	1,434	9,924	333	6,496	1,112	8,236	30,470	167,351	197,821	184,779
Adolescents—																
Males	..	65	..	68	..	14	..	1,125	..	131	..	342	53	7,254	7,307	6,518
Females	..	122	..	23	..	2	..	350	..	52	..	..	50	2,179	2,229	2,023
Total ..	..	187	..	91	..	16	..	1,475	..	183	..	342	103	9,433	9,536	8,541
Children—																
Males	..	115	..	3	..	17	..	192	..	14	..	2	7	2,213	2,220	2,433
Females	..	454	..	4	..	4	..	176	..	10	..	..	79	1,538	1,617	1,513
Total ..	..	569	..	7	..	21	..	368	..	24	..	2	86	3,751	3,837	3,946
Total average daily number ..	1,608	2,988	183	3,346	22	1,801	1,434	11,767	333	6,703	1,112	8,580	30,659	180,535	211,194	197,266
	4,596		3,529		1,823		13,201		7,036		9,692		211,194			
Cotton spinning and weaving mills—																
Adults—																
Males	..	395	..	1,419	..	..	..	6,056	..	364	..	..	..	47,790	47,790	45,866
Females	..	175	..	402	..	..	..	2,556	..	181	..	..	..	15,191	15,191	14,649
Total ..	..	570	..	1,821	..	..	..	8,612	..	545	..	..	..	62,981	62,981	60,515
Adolescents—																
Males	..	15	..	56	..	..	..	1,102	..	101	..	..	..	5,563	5,563	5,302
Females	..	3	..	23	..	..	..	290	..	37	..	..	..	1,190	1,190	1,083
Total ..	..	18	..	79	..	..	..	1,392	..	138	..	..	..	6,753	6,753	6,385
Children—																
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	158	..	..	..	..	..	1,166	1,166	1,288
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	275	275	316
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	..	..	..	..	..	1,441	1,441	1,604
Total average daily number ..	..	588	..	1,900	..	..	..	10,191	..	683	..	..	..	71,175	71,175	68,504
Jute mills—																
Adults—																
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,163	..	5,103	5,103	4,247
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	666	..	974	974	841
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,829	..	6,077	6,077	5,088
Adolescents—																
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	335	..	406	406	148
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	33	2
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	235	..	439	439	150
Children—																
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total average daily number ..	..	..	..	..	..	..		—	..	..	..	5,164	..	6,516	6,516	5,238

STATEMENT V (a).—Seasonal factories—Intervals, holidays and hours.

District.	Total.	Number of factories — in which intervals are — one hour or more.	two half hours.	one half hour.	in which holidays are granted on — Sundays only.	week days and Sundays.	in which normal weekly hours are — for men — not above 48.	above 48 and not above 54.	above 54.	for women — not above 48.	above 48 and not above 54.	above 54.	employing children.	in which majority of workers are exempted from — section 34.	section 35.	section 36.	section 37.	section 38.	from which returns were not received.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Anantapur	48	47	..	..	24	23	4	2	41	4	2	41	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arcot, North	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Arcot, South	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Bellary	89	84	..	..	35	49	7	5	73	9	8	68	..	..	1	..	1	1	4
Chingleput	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	106	76	..	..	8	68	4	18	83	11	17	77	1	..	29	..	29	..	1
Cuddapah	23	23	..	..	22	1	1	2	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	5	4	..	..	..	4	2	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	35	35	..	..	14	21	4	5	26	4	5	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanara, South	6	4	..	..	4	..	..	1	1	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Kistna	21	17	..	..	8	9	2	7	9	3	6	8	..	..	1	..	1	1	3
Kurnool	40	37	..	..	20	17	1	2	34	1	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	14	14	..	..	2	12	..	..	14	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	26	10	..	..	8	2	1	13	8	4	14	5	1	..	16	..	16	..	..
Nellore	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris, The	34	..	..	..	..	..	5	22	7	14	18	2	1	..	34	..	34	..	..
Ramnad	26	25	..	..	8	17	..	..	25	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Salem	4	4	..	..	2	2	1	..	3	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	32	29	..	..	13	16	..	..	29	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Trichinopoly	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Vizagapatam	9	7	..	..	1	6	1	2	6	1	2	4	..	..	2	..	2	..	..
Total ..	528	423	..	..	173	250	33	83	388	54	80	345	5	..	87	..	87	5	[illegible]

NOTE—(1) Men are not employed in 2 factories in the district of South Kanara.
(2) Men are not employed in 4 factories in the district of Malabar.

STATEMENT V (*b*).—Non-seasonal factories—Intervals, holidays and hours

District.	Total.	Number of factories — in which intervals are — one hour or more.	in which intervals are — two half hours.	in which intervals are — one half hour.	in which holidays are granted on — Sundays only.	in which holidays are granted on — week days and Sundays.	in which normal weekly hours are — for men — not above 42.	for men — above 42 and not above 48.	for men — above 48.	for women — not above 42.	for women — above 42 and not above 48.	for women — above 48.	employing children.	in which majority of workers are exempted from — section 34.	section 35.	section 36.	section 37.	section 38.	from which returns were not received.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
Anantapur	19	17	..	..	8	9	1	4	13	2	1	12	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Arcot, North	15	11	..	..	2	9	3	3	9	1	..	6	2	3	4	4	4	3	..
Arcot, South	14	12	..	..	2	10	1	..	11	..	..	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	2
Bellary	23	22	..	..	8	14	2	2	18	2	..	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Chingleput	17	15	..	..	15	..	..	5	11	..	..	9	3	1	1	1	1	..	1
Chittoor	20	13	..	..	..	13	1	5	13	1	1	12	6	4	6	4	6	4	1
Coimbatore	145	142	..	..	59	83	1	7	136	3	4	117	13	1	2	1	2	..	1
Cuddapah	14	14	..	..	7	7	2	1	11	2	1	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	69	63	..	..	*34	29	5	6	56	6	2	50	7	..	4	..	4	..	2
Godavari, West	86	85	..	..	54	31	17	7	61	42	5	29	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
Guntur	87	85	..	..	23	62	19	10	57	25	4	52	1	..	1	..	1	1	1
Kanara, South	65	59	..	1	47	13	..	7	54	..	4	38	34	..	1	..	1	..	4
Kistna	97	91	..	..	37	54	18	13	63	50	4	28	5	..	3	1	3	3	3
Kurnool	27	27	..	..	11	16	..	1	26	1	1	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	145	126	..	4	130	..	5	62	68	2	5	8	27	6	5	6	5	..	10
Madura	65	60	..	..	17	43	1	4	56	..	1	50	26	..	1	..	1	..	4
Malabar	84	81	..	1	43	39	2	8	73	2	5	45	14	..	1	1	1	..	1
Nellore	25	25	..	..	8	17	1	2	22	2	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris, The	6	5	..	..	2	3	..	4	2	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..
Ramnad	59	53	..	..	39	14	..	3	50	2	4	38	54	..	..	..	..	..	6
Salem	41	36	..	..	12	24	2	34	..	..	1	30	5	..	..	..	..	..	5
Tanjore	58	52	..	..	22	30	1	1	50	..	3	43	6	..	..	..	..	..	6
Tinnevelly	37	31	..	..	18	13	1	6	28	2	4	22	29	..	4	1	4	4	2
Trichinopoly	47	40	..	1	22	20	1	7	37	..	..	25	7	2	5	2	6	2	..
Vizagapatam	98	91	..	..	57	34	2	8	85	5	4	79	1	1	4	1	4	1	3
Total ..	1,363	1,256	..	7	677	587	86	210	1,010	150	55	777	247	19	44	23	45	19	55

STATEMENTS VI, VII AND VIII.—Accidents, convictions and inspections.

District.		Statement VI—Accidents. Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.	Statement VII—Convictions. Employment and hours of work. Outside specified hours. General.	Women.	Children and adolescents.	Weekly holidays. General.	Women.	Children and adolescents.	Others. General.	Women.	Children and adolescents.	Notices, registers and returns.	Safety. Machinery.	Ways, works and plants.	Others.	Health and sanitation (including welfare).	Others.	Total.	Statement VIII—Inspections. Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	More than three times.	Total.	Not inspected.	Total number of factories.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Anantapur ..	Seasonal ..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	45	7	20	19	16	..	109 (24)	19	25	3	..	47	1	48
	Perennial ..	1	13	62	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	11	..	19	..	19
Arcot, North ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2
	Perennial ..	..	39	165	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	6	..	15 (2)	..	1	9	(a) 5	15	..	15
Arcot, South ..	Seasonal ..	..	8	55	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	(b) 1	2	..	2
	Perennial ..	..	6	53	59	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 (1)	2	1	11	..	14	..	14
Bellary ..	Seasonal ..	1	4	5	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	5	5	1	3	..	23 (8)	43	41	2	..	86	3	89
	Perennial ..	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	2	2	4	..	18 (2)	4	7	10	(b) 1	22	1	23
Chingleput ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial ..	..	125	361	486	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	5 (2)	6	6	5	..	17	..	17
Chittoor ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial ..	..	1	6	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	1	3	..	18 (4)	2	7	7	(b) 3	19	1	20
Coimbatore ..	Seasonal ..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	5 (2)	43	41	17	(b) 1	102	4	106
	Perennial ..	4	36	68	108	2	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	7	23	1	2	1	8	10	58 (14)	21	95	23	(b) 6	145	..	145
Cuddapah ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	3	2	..	15 (2)	13	9	1	..	23	..	23
	Perennial ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	5 (3)	..	2	5	(c) 7	14	..	14
Godavari, East ..	Seasonal ..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2 (1)	1	4	..	..	5	..	5
	Perennial ..	3	9	69	81	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 (1)	11	36	20	(b) 2	69	..	69
Godavari, West.	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial ..	..	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1 (1)	6	10	46	(g) 21	83	3	86
Guntur ..	Seasonal ..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2 (1)	13	21	1	..	35	..	35
	Perennial ..	..	15	22	37	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	11	1	9	12	5	48 (8)	6	54	25	(b) 1	86	1	87
Kanara, South ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	6	..	6
	Perennial ..	2	16	16	34	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	6 (2)	21	44	..	..	65	..	65
Kistna ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	8	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	4	2	7	6	1	33 (7)	11	5	3	..	19	2	21
	Perennial ..	1	17	38	56	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	7 (3)	35	27	30	..	92	5	97
Kurnool ..	Seasonal ..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1 (1)	24	10	..	..	34	6	40
	Perennial ..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	18	2	..	27	..	27
Madras ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Perennial ..	..	136	479	615	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	..	11 (8)	15	40	90	..	145	..	145
Madura ..	Seasonal ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	(b) 8	14	..	14
	Perennial ..	..	50	58	108	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	4	2	1	22 (8)	8	28	10	(d) 19	65	..	65
Malabar ..	Seasonal ..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	6	..	..	26	..	26
	Perennial ..	1	50	70	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	4 (2)	34	44	6	..	84	..	84
Nellore ..	Seasonal ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	2
	Perennial ..	..	13	36	49	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	3	..	10 (2)	..	4	20	(b) 1	25	..	25
Nilgiris, The ..	Seasonal ..	..	5	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	17	..	33	1	34
	Perennial ..	..	8	121	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	(b) 1	6	..	6
Ramnad ..	Seasonal ..	..	1	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3	11	..	25	1	26
	Perennial ..	1	2	5	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	2	15 (7)	45	5	3	(b) 6	59	..	59
Salem ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	4
	Perennial ..	..	9	6	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	1	..	..	2	2	12 (4)	19	7	10	(e) 3	39	2	41
Tanjore ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	2
	Perennial ..	..	4	12	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	4 (2)	3	15	34	(b) 3	55	3	58
Tinnevelly ..	Seasonal ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2 (1)	8	23	1	..	32	..	32
	Perennial ..	1	28	176	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	14	5	..	31	6	37
Trichinopoly ..	Seasonal ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	(b 1	2	..	2
	Perennial ..	1	99	849	949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	9	1	..	..	1	..	16 (6)	2	15	20	(f) 10	47	..	47
Vizagapatam ..	Seasonal ..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1 (1)	1	4	2	(b) 1	8	1	9
	Perennial ..	..	16	78	94	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	6 (5)	14	50	25	(b) 4	93	5	98
Total for the year 1940.	Seasonal ..	3	31	78	112	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	76	19	28	31	28	3	193 (48)	217	214	63	12	506	22	528
	Perennial ..	16	697	2,759	3,472	15	..	7	6	1	..	..	1	32	102	22	6	19	49	23	283 (87)	278	534	431	93	1,336	27	1,363
Grand total for 1940 ..		19	728	2,837	3,584	17	1	7	6	1	..	..	1	37	178	41	34	50	77	26	476 (135)	495	748	494	105	1,842	49	1,891
Total for the year 1939.	Seasonal ..	6	36	94	136	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	7	82	45	16	58	15	16	247 (48)	224	165	87	11	487	32	519
	Perennial ..	13	586	2,743	3,342	15	10	1	5	..	..	1	1	17	76	62	15	23	49	20	295 (103)	217	559	385	109	1,270	22	1,292
Grand total for 1939 ..		19	622	2,837	3,478	18	13	1	7	..	..	1	1	24	158	107	31	81	64	36	542 (151)	441	724	472	120	1,757	54	1,811

(a) Four 4 times and one 5 times.
(b) Four times.
(c) Six 4 times and one 5 times.
(d) Ten 4 times and nine 5 times.
(e) Two 4 times and one 5 times.
(f) Eight 4 times, one 5 times and one 6 times.
(g) One 5 times and the rest 4 times each.

[illegible] within parentheses represent the number of persons convicted.

APPENDIX I.

A.—Factories brought on the registers during the year.

District.	Type of factory.	Number of factories. Registered. Sec. 2 (j).	Sec. 59A.	Notified. Sec. 5.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Anantapur ..	Groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Barytes crushing	1	..	..
Arcot, North	Wool spinning	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Cement pipe manufacturing	1	..	..
Arcot, South	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Match works	..	..	1
Bellary ..	Cotton weaving	1	..	..
	Cotton pressing	1	..	..
	Cotton pressing and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	3	..	..
Chingleput ..	Wool and jute cleaning	1	..	..
	Cinema studios	1	..	..
Coimbatore	Groundnut decorticating and rice	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	2	..	..
	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and rice	1	..	..
Cuddapah ..	Groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
Godavari, East	Rice	4	1	..
	Fruit canning and tin making	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Railway workshop	1	..	..
	Graphite manufacture	1	..	..
Godavari, West	Rice	2	..	..
	Cotton twisting and weaving	1	..	..
	Jute mill	1	..	..
Guntur ..	Rice	2	..	..
	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning and decorticating	2	..	..
	Engineering and motor repairs	1	..	..
Kanara, South	Rice	1	..	..
	Engineering (general)	1	..	..
	Saw mill	1	..	..
	Coach building and motor workshop	1	..	..
	Printing and book-binding	1	..	..
Kurnool ..	Cotton ginning and decorticating	2	..	..
	Cotton ginning and decorticating and oil	2	..	..
Madras ..	Ordnance factory (clothing)	1	..	..
	Printing presses	4	..	..
	Water-proof paper manufacturing factory	1	..	..
	Envelope manufacturing factory	1	..	..
	Glass works	1	..	..
	Dholl factories	2	..	..
	Cinema studios	5	..	..
Madura ..	Cotton weaving	1	..	..
	Cotton spinning	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
	Rice	7	..	..
	Motor repairs	2	..	..
	Printing press	1	..	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	2	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Rice, groundnut decorticating and oil	2	..	..
	Match works	..	..	4
Malabar ..	Rice and flour	1	..	..
	Rope works	1	..	..
Nellore ..	Rice	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning and decorticating	1	..	..
Nilgiris, The	Tea factories	1	..	..
Ramnad ..	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Groundnut decorticating and oil	1	..	..
	Dholl factories	3	..	..
	Match works	..	..	11
Salem ..	Cotton spinning	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and rice milling.	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	1	..	..
	Match works	..	..	2
Tanjore ..	Confectionery	1	..	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..	..
Tinnevelly ..	Cotton weaving	1	..	..
	Cotton ginning	2	..	..
	Manufacture of steel pipes (riveting and welding)	1	..	..
	Rice	2	..	..
	Match works	..	..	6
Trichinopoly	Cement works	1	..	..
	Motor repairs	1	..	..
	Cement pipe manufacture	1	..	..
	Printing press	1	..	..
Vizagapatam	Rice	1	..	..
	Motor workshop	1	..	..
	Rice and decorticating	1	..	..
	Printing press	..	1	..
	Total ..	110	2	24
		136		

B.—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES REGISTERED UNDER SECTION 2 (j) OF THE ACT DURING THE YEAR.

1	Rice mills	20
2	Rice and groundnut decorticating	5
3	Rice, groundnut decorticating and oil	2
4	Rice and flour	1
5	Groundnut decorticating	2
6	Groundnut decorticating and rice	1
7	Groundnut decorticating and oil	3
8	Groundnut decorticating and cotton pressing	1
9	Cotton ginning	13
10	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	7
11	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and rice	2
12	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and oil	2
13	Cotton pressing	1
14	Cotton spinning	2
15	Wool spinning	1
16	Cotton weaving	3
17	Cotton twisting and weaving	1
18	Engineering (general)	1
19	Engineering and motor workshops	4
20	Barytes crushing	1
21	Cement pipe manufacturing	2
22	Envelope factory	1
23	Ordnance clothing factory	1
24	Printing presses	7
25	Water-proof paper manufacturing	1
26	Cinema studios	6
27	Glass works	1
28	Dholl factories	5
29	Wool and jute cleaning	1
30	Railway workshops	1
31	Fruit canning and tin making	1
32	Graphite manufacture	1
33	Jute	1
34	Motor workshops	1
35	Tea	1
36	Saw mills	1
37	Rope works	1
38	Cement works	1
39	Confectionery	1
40	Manufacture of steel pipes (riveting and welding)	1
41	Coach building and motor works	1
	Total	110

C.—FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS BY NOTIFICATION ISSUED UNDER SECTION 5 OF THE FACTORIES ACT DURING THE YEAR.

1	Match manufacture	24

D.—FACTORIES BROUGHT ON THE REGISTERS UNDER SECTION 59-A OF THE FACTORIES ACT DURING THE YEAR.

1	Rice mill	1
2	Printing press	1
	Total	2

APPENDIX II.

A.—FACTORIES REMOVED FROM THE REGISTERS DURING THE YEAR.

District.	Type of factory.	Number of factories.	
		Registered. Sec. 2 (j).	Notified. Sec. 5.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Anantapur	Groundnut decorticating	2	..
	Ginning and groundnut decorticating	1	..
Arcot, North	Beedi manufacture	..	1
	Match manufacture	..	1
	Wool spinning	1	..
	Printing press	1	..
Arcot, South	Rice	1	..
	Tile works	1	..
Bellary	Cotton ginning	1	..
	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	2	..
	Cement pipe manufacture	1	..
Chingleput	Wool cleaning	1	..
Chittoor	Beedi manufacture	..	3
	Metal works	1	..
Coimbatore	Coach building and motor works	1	..
	Rice	1	..
	Cement pipe manufacture	1	..
	Match manufacture	..	2
	Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and rice	1	..
Cuddapah	Groundnut decorticating	1	..
	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	1	..
Godavari, East	Rice	3	..
Godavari, West	Rice and oil	1	..
Guntur	Rice	1	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	3	..
	Groundnut decorticating	2	..
Kistna	Rice	1	..
	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..
	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	1	..
Kurnool	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	1	1
Madras	Envelope factory	1	..
	Shoe manufacture	1	..
	Tile factories	2	..
	Chemical factory	1	..
	Oil mills	2	..
	Printing presses	4	..
	Foundry	1	..
Madura	Rice and decorticating	2	..
	Printing press	1	..
	Water pumping station	1	..
Malabar	Beedi manufacture	..	1
Ramnad	Printing presses	2	..
	Motor works	1	..
	Match manufacture	..	4
	Cotton ginning	1	..
	Rice	1	..
Tanjore	Rice	1	..
Tinnevelly	Engineering works	1	..
Trichinopoly	Cigar manufacture	1	..
	Match manufacture	..	1
	Diamond polishing	1	..
Vizagapatam	Rice and groundnut decorticating	1	..
	Bone mill	1	..
	Total	60	14
		74	

B.—INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 2 (j) OF THE ACT REMOVED DURING THE YEAR.

1	Envelope factory	1
2	Oil mills	2
3	Shoe manufacture	1
4	Tile factories	3
5	Chemical factory	1
6	Printing presses	8
7	Foundry	1
8	Wool cleaning factory	1
9	Rice mills	9
10	Rice and groundnut decorticating	7
11	Groundnut decorticating	5
12	Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	6
13	Cotton ginning	2
14	Wool spinning	1
15	Metal works	1
16	Cement pipe manufacture	2
17	Rice and oil	1
18	Bone mill	1
19	Coach building and motor works	1
20	Ginning, decorticating and rice	1
21	Cigar manufacture	1
22	Diamond polishing	1
23	Water pumping station	1
24	Motor works	1
25	Engineering works	1
	Total	60

C.—FACTORIES UNDER SECTION 5 OF THE ACT REMOVED DURING THE YEAR.

1	Ginning and decorticating	1
2	Beedi works	5
3	Match works	8
	Total	14

APPENDIX III.

DETAILS OF HOUSING ACCOMMODATION, EDUCATION AND OTHER AMENITIES PROVIDED IN FACTORIES DURING THE YEAR.

1. *The Nellimerla Jute Mills Company, Limited, Nellimerla.*—Provident fund for the clerical staff was instituted and a maternity home for women was opened.

2. *The Vizagapatam Commercial Corporation Distillery, Waltair.*—Rupees 965–9–0 as bonus and Rs. 146 as Dasara and Pongal presents were given to the workers.

3. *The Port Workshops, Vizagapatam.*—A tiffin shed, a dispensary, a co-operative society and a sports club for in-door and out-door games were provided. A Provident Fund scheme was also instituted.

4. *The Deccan Sugar and Abkari Company, Limited, Samalkot.*—A tiffin shed was constructed. A scheme of gratuity was introduced by which the workers with 15 years' continuous service and above on quitting the service of the company either voluntarily or as a measure of retrenchment get a gratuity of one-third of a month's pay for each year of service whilst those with 20 years' service and above get one-half of a month's pay. A dearness allowance of Re. 1 per month is paid from August 1940. Eight days' privilege leave, six days' festival leave and seven days' sick leave are granted to all the workers with two years' continuous service.

5. *The Kistna Jute and Cotton Mills Company, Limited, Ellore.*—The Mill Engineer was provided with quarters. A dispensary was opened with a doctor, nurse and a compounder. Leave with pay for 15 days is granted to all workers every year.

6. *Bhajrang Jute Mills, Guntur.*—Fifty-eight thatched sheds to house 150 workers' families were constructed and a recreation club was started.

7. *V. Venkatappayya & Son Gin and Groundnut Mill, Piduguralla.*—Two thatched houses were put up for the use of the mill maistri and the watcher.

8. *Sri Chennakeswara Groundnut Factory, Piduguralla.*—The watcher was provided with a thatched house.

9. *The Mahalakshmi Rice Mill, Mahalakshmipuram.*—Two houses were constructed—one for the factory manager and the other for the clerk.

10. *Sri Krishna Ginning and Shelling Factory, Kurichedu.*—Two thatched houses were put up—one for the driver and the other for the fitter.

11. *Sri Seetharamanjaneya Rice Mill, Valluripalem.*—Three thatched houses were erected to house the workers.

12. *The Dhanalakshmi Mills, Limited, Tiruppur.*—A co-operative stores was started.

13. *Asher Textiles, Limited, Tiruppur.*—A tiffin shed was constructed. Canteens and a co-operative stores were opened.

14. *The Vasantha Mills, Limited, Singanallur.*—A radio set was installed in the mill premises. A co-operative stores and a recreation club were started.

15. *The Janardhana Mills, Limited, Uppilipalam.*—A tiffin shed was constructed and a co-operative stores was started.

16. *The Parali Estate Tea Factory, Iyerpadi.*—Two additional lines of houses were constructed and bathrooms were added to the existing houses. A plot of land was alotted to the workers to grow vegetables, etc.

17. *The Iyerpadi Estate.*—New houses were built to house the workers. A plot of land was allotted to the workers to grow vegetables.

18. *The Nallagathu Factory.*—A school and a creche were opened for the benefit of the workers' children. Free medical aid is also given.

19 *The Monika Estate.*—Rent-free quarters for all the workers were provided. A school and two creches for workers' children were opened. Free medical aid is also given to all.

20. *The Sholayar Estate.*—Rent-free quarters were provided for all workers. An elementary school and a creche for workers' children were opened. A free midday meal is given to all the children in the school and the creche. Free medical aid is given to all. Annual bonus of about Rs. 6–12–0 is also given to every worker.

21. *The High Forest Estate.*—Forty-eight rooms were constructed to house the workers.

22. *The Basel Mission Press, Mangalore.*—A sum of Rs. 496–12–0 was distributed as Christmas bonus among 146 employees.

23. *The Manipal Tile Works.*—A tiffin shed was erected. A free aided elementary school for the workers' children was opened. Free medical aid is given to all workers.

24. *The Jessie Estate.*—Bonus equivalent to a day's pay is given each year to all the workers.

25. *The Talapoya Estate.*—Coolies are provided with houses. Most of the old houses were demolished and replaced by new houses. Some of the old houses were provided with separate bathrooms for men and women. All the non-working children are provided with a free meal at the creche on all working days.

26. *The Kardoora Tea Factory.*—Two new sets of six-room lines of improved type were built. Regular workers are given an yearly bonus of Rs. 2 to Rs. 4 and a free blanket.

27. *The Sentinal Rock Estate.*—Additional housing accommodation for the workers was provided.

28. *The Presidency Manure Works, Feroke.*—Commencing from November 1940 a dearness allowance of Re. 1 per month was paid to all the workers drawing less than Rs. 30 per month. A sum of Rs. 50 was paid as gratuity to the wife of a deceased maistri and a sum of Rs. 100 to the wife of a night watchman.

29. *The Malabar Fisheries Company, Chaliyam.*—Housing accommodation was provided to all the workers.

30 *The New Malabar Timber Yards and Saw Mills, Kallai.*—Since November 1940, a dearness allowance of Re. 1 per month has been paid to all workers drawing less than Rs. 30 per month. A sum of Rs. 150 was paid as gratuity to one worker who had put in 28 years' service.

31. *The Kerala Soap Institute, Calicut.*—A bonus of Rs. 556 was paid to the workers.

32. *The Aysha Hosiery Factory, Limited, Palaparamba.*—Midday meal at a nominal price is supplied to all workers. After the outbreak of war the wages of the daily-paid workers were increased. One month's pay was granted as bonus to all permanent monthly-paid staff.

33. *The Commonwealth Weaving Factory, Cannanore.*—Widow workers were provided with rent-free quarters.

34. *The Kohinoor Saw Mills Company, Limited, Baliapatam.*—Two months' salary and two months' wages were given as bonus to the permanent staff and coolies, respectively.

35. *The Thaishola Estate.*—Ten rooms were constructed and 36 old rooms were reconditioned.

36. *The Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu.*—Eleven temporary quarters were built for supervisors and six are under construction. Sixty temporary workmen's quarters are under construction. Tiffin sheds were also constructed.

37. *The Seaforth Tea Factory.*—A reading room was built and a radio set was installed.

38. *The Davershola Tea Factory.*—A tea room is provided at the factory and the labourers are given tea in the afternoon at the expense of the estate on all working days.

39. *The East India Distilleries and Sugar Factories, Limited, Nellikuppam.*—The new feature in the provision of housing accommodation for the labourers is that houses were provided free of rent subject to a reasonable charge of Rs. 2–4–0 per annum to meet Union taxes and cost of minor repairs instead of Rs. 3 collected as rent in the previous years. As far as educational facilities are concerned, the factory gives support in the shape of an annual grant of Rs. 1,000 to a primary school run by the Danish Mission at Pallambakkam, a village about 3 miles from the factory and also Rs. 1,000 to the D.M.S. School at Nellikuppam. A building was also built by the factory for the primary school at Thulukkapalaiyam (opposite to the factory) which is run by the District Board. Books, slates, pencils, etc., were supplied free to children by the factory authorities. Arrangements were being made to start a baby welfare centre and a qualified midwife was appointed. Another compounder was added to the dispensary staff. Tea was supplied free of cost to the workers on night shifts. A co-operative credit society was run by the monthly-paid employees of the factory and it proved to be of great use to the monthly-paid employees in the matter of loans. Half a month's pay as bonus was paid to those drawing under Rs. 100 per mensem. A dearness allowance of Re. 1 per month is being paid to all workers drawing less than Rs. 100 per month since May 1940. Workers with 15 to 19 years' service are paid a gratuity of 10 days' pay for each year's service and those with 20 years and above are given 15 days' pay for each year's service. In cases of death or retirement due to certified illness or superannuation, the company makes ex gratia payments.

40. *The Madras Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin.*—The construction of large tiffin sheds was completed. Bonus amounting to Rs. 20,609–4–0 was paid during the year to the workers. The hotel and stall were shifted to the new tiffin shed building with much improved facilities. The Coral Mills Workers' Co-operative Stores commenced its operations from June 1940 in the spacious buildings in the mill compound provided by the company at a nominal rent of Re. 1 per month. In addition, the Madura Mills had contributed Rs. 14,000, half of which was to be kept in reserve fund and the other half to be utilized in keeping prices of commodities at reasonable levels. The store is well supported.

41. *Al. Vr. Sn. Sugar Mills and Distillery, Thachanallur.*—A month's wages were paid as bonus to all employees.

42. *The Loyal Mills, Limited, Koilpatti.*—A lady doctor was appointed for the benefit of the women workers. A co-operative stores was opened. A provident fund was also instituted for workers drawing Rs. 30 and above.

43. *The Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ambasamudram.*—The company undertook to advance Re. 1¼ lakhs free of interest to the Harvey Mills' Co-operative Housing Society for building dwelling houses for mill workers who by payment of a fixed sum of Rs. 4 monthly will become the owners of the houses after 10 to 12 years. A site to an extent of 89 acres and 11 cents was purchased by the mills on behalf of the society and the inauguration ceremony

of the housing scheme was performed by His Excellency the Governor of Madras on 10th November 1940. The mills had decided to take up 20,000 shares in the society at present. A co-operative stores for the benefit of the workers with a share capital of Rs. 10,000 made up of 20,000 shares of Re. 1 each was registered in February. The mills had taken up 500 shares and given a free contribution of Rs. 21,000 by monthly instalments of Rs. 3,000 for seven months commencing from 1st March 1940 with a view to ensure a good start. The store is now working satisfactorily and food-stuffs and cloths are being sold on credit to the workers. An annual bonus of half a month's pay amounting to Rs. 33,467–10–6 was paid to the workers.

44. *The Madura Mills Company, Limited, Madura.*—About 400 houses for workmen were nearing completion. The co-operative stores commenced business during the year. A subsidy of Rs. 5,000 per month was paid by the mills for seven months to enable the stores to sell food-stuffs at a cheaper rate than the market price and also to strengthen the position of the stores. Food-stuffs and cloth are sold on credit to workers. Bonus amounting to rupees 49,203–6–3 was paid during the year to Madura Mills' workers and Rs. 4,461–10–0 to the Pandyan Mills' workers.

45. *The Spencer's Cigar Factory, Dindigul.*—The services of the Registered Medical Practioner were terminated. A medical relief fund for employees was opened and cases where special treatments were required for workers, the expenses were met from this fund.

46. *T. V. Sundaram Ayyangar & Sons, Limited, Karaikudi.*—A recreation club was started on 3rd March 1940 with facilities for the employees to play in-door and out-door games. Free medical aid to all workmen was ensured by a contract on annual payment basis with a medical practitioner having a well-equipped hospital very near the establishment.

47. *The Southern India Confectionary, Kumbakonam.*—A sum of Rs. 314 was distributed among the workers and staff as Deepavali bonus and Rs. 37 as presents on marriage occasions.

48. *The South Indian Railway Workshops, Golden Rock.*—Thirty-six " B " quarters for drainage sweepers of the Engineering department were constructed. Net-making was introduced as a pre-vocational subject to the Indian Higher Elementary School at Golden Rock for standards VI and VII.

49. *The Trichinopoly Mills, Limited, Trichinopoly.*—The school referred to in the last year's report was recognized by the educational authorities. An attempt was made to encourage adult education through a night school. But unfortunately it did not prove successful. However renewed attempts are being made towards this end.

50. *The Meenakshi Mills, Madura.*—There is a coffee-house in the mill compound working on a co-operative basis. Bonus of Re. 1 is paid for night workers who attended the mill for not less than 10 nights in a month. An amount of Rs. 10,371 was paid as " night " bonus.

51. *The E.I.D. and Sugar Factories, Limited, Ranipet.*—Six houses were built for watchmen and their families. There is a welfare department which looks after the welfare of the workers and the welfare officer periodically visits the factory. Union Night School and Library are maintained. Parry's Employees Co-operative Society is restarted and it is working satisfactorily. Tiffin shed is provided. Free medical aid at the company's expense at the Scudder Memorial Hospital is given to all workers with over 2 years' service. A provident fund was opened. Half a month's pay was given as bonus to workers and staff. A dearness allowance of Re. 1 per month is being paid to all workers drawing less than Rs. 100 per month since May 1940. Workers with 15 to 19 years' service are given a gratuity of 10 days' pay for every year's service and those with 20 years' and above 15 days' pay for each year's service. In case of death or retirement due to certified illness or superannuation the company make ex gratia payments. Workers are given six days privilege leave with pay and seven days sick leave with pay per year and extra leave with or without pay at the company's discretion. Wages are also paid for the 8 factory holidays.

52. *The Government Industrial School, Bellary.*—A hostel is provided for the apprentices coming from outside Bellary. Theoretical classes are conducted for the apprentices to supplement the instructions given in the workshop.

53. *The India Sugars and Refineries, Limited, Hospet.*—Twelve houses of 2 rooms each, one house comprising a big hall, 3 blocks of 2 rooms each, and 10 thatched huts were constructed for the use of the workers.

54. *The Adoni Press Company, Limited, Bellary.*—The head fitter was provided with free quarters within the factory premises. The permanent mechanical staff were given an increase of pay during December 1940.

55. *The Kollegal Silk Filatures, Limited, Kollegal.*—A plot of land was acquired to construct houses for workers. Women are allowed wages for one day's absence in a month unconditionally; in case of illness or urgent necessity, workers are granted leave of absence with pay for two days in a month.

APPENDIX IV.

AVERAGE DAILY WAGES OF THE DIFFERENT CLASSES OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES.

I. Cotton textile industry.

Class of workers. (1)	Arcot, North. (2)	Bellary. (3)	Coimbatore. (4)	Godavari, East. (5)	Godavari, West. (6)	Madras. (7)	Madura. (8)	Malabar. (9)	Ramnad. (10)	Salem. (11)	Tinnevelly. (12)	Trichinopoly (13)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Number of factories	1	1	31	2	1	1	5	5	1	4	4	1
Mixing, blowroom; carding, frame and combing operations.												
Bale breaker attendants	0 4 4	..	0 6 9	0 5 0	0 4 9	0 14 7	0 7 10	0 6 7	0 6 0	0 4 9	0 9 11	0 4 11
Buckley openers	..	..	0 6 6	..	..	0 14 7	..	0 6 6	..	..	0 10 5	..
Crighton openers	..	..	0 7 4	0 6 0	..	0 14 6	0 8 6	..	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 9 10	..
Cotton or hopper feeders..	0 4 7	..	0 6 7	0 5 0	..	0 14 6	0 7 11	0 4 11	0 6 0	0 5 1	0 10 0	0 5 10
Card flat coverers, flat grinders including millers.	..	..	0 10 4	1 5 3	..	1 1 11	0 13 7	..	..	..	0 11 2	..
Card tenters	0 5 6	..	0 7 7	0 6 6	..	0 14 4	0 8 9	0 4 1	0 6 0	0 5 2	0 9 3	0 4 4
Comber tenters	..	..	0 7 8	..	..	1 0 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Double cylinder openers	..	..	0 5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doffers (frame department)	0 3 8	..	0 5 6	0 4 0	..	0 11 10	0 6 0	0 3 5	0 6 3	0 4 3	0 7 10	0 3 1
Drawing tenters	0 5 6	..	0 7 8	0 5 9	..	1 0 9	0 8 4	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 8	0 11 6	0 6 2
Frame tenters	..	..	0 11 4	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inter tenters	0 8 0	..	0 11 5	0 7 0	..	1 5 10	0 10 10	0 8 8	0 7 0	0 8 1	0 12 10	0 10 0
Porcupine feedermen	..	..	0 5 11	..	..	0 14 9	..	0 5 5	..	..	..	..
Ribbon lap machine men	..	..	0 7 5	0 7 0	..	1 0 2	0 13 7	..	..	0 4 4	..	..
Roving tenters	0 7 5	..	0 10 1	0 7 0	..	1 3 6	0 10 11	0 7 9	..	0 6 9	0 13 6	0 8 0
Scutcher tenters (including finisher-men).	0 6 2	..	0 8 7	0 5 6	..	0 15 4	0 8 8	0 7 1	0 7 6	0 7 9	0 10 9	0 5 10
Strippers and grinders	0 6 2	..	0 9 6	0 5 6	..	1 5 3	0 10 4	0 6 4	..	0 7 7	0 12 4	0 6 9
Silver lap machine men	..	..	0 7 3	..	..	1 0 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slubbing tenters	0 7 5	..	0 10 2	0 7 0	..	1 9 6	0 10 3	0 9 2	..	0 6 11	0 12 0	0 11 0
Thread extractors including hard waste machine men and roving and waste openers.	..	..	0 6 5	0 4 9	..	0 15 4	0 10 1	0 6 2	..	..	0 8 11	0 4 11
Waste plant men	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 11
Willowmen	..	..	0 7 0	0 5 0	..	0 14 10	0 8 4	0 5 7	..	0 7 6	0 10 8	0 4 11
Spinners,												
Banders or tape stichers	0 9 10	..	0 10 2	0 5 0	0 4 9	0 12 11	0 9 10	0 10 9	..	0 10 6	0 7 9	0 9 3
Ballers (cotton thread manufacturing).	..	..	0 8 2	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 2	..
Creel boys in mule spinning	..	..	..	0 4 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doffers in ring spinning and doubling departments.	0 2 6	..	0 4 7	0 4 0	..	0 10 6	0 4 3	..	0 2 8	0 3 8	0 7 11	0 3 1
Doubling tenters (including ring and flyer doublers).	..	..	0 7 5	..	..	0 12 2	..	..	..	..	0 9 1	..
Doublers and spinners—												
Half side	0 3 8	..	0 5 2	..	..	..	0 4 2	..	..	0 3 10	0 5 11	0 4 4
Three-fourth side	0 5 6	..	0 6 6	..	..	..	0 5 3	..	..	0 5 6	0 9 5	0 5 6
Full side	0 7 5	..	0 9 5	..	..	..	0 7 8	0 5 6	..	0 7 3	0 9 6	0 8 0
Engine piecers in mule spinning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frame cleaners	0 5 6	..	0 10 7	..	..	0 14 7	..	..	..	..	0 7 10	..
Knotters	..	..	0 8 9	..	..	..	0 7 2	0 6 7	0 7 6	0 6 8	0 12 10	..
Maistries—												
Head	..	0 6 0	1 5 9	..	..	4 3 11	4 1 4	..	0 14 0	1 6 8	2 9 11	1 0 0
Side	0 12 4	..	0 4 11	..	..	2 15 6	0 13 3	..	0 9 8	0 14 0	1 6 11	0 11 9
Frame	..	..	1 1 5	..	..	1 11 6	1 5 10	..	..	..	0 15 4	..
Doffing	..	..	0 12 4	..	..	1 6 11	0 13 6	1 9 4	0 8 6	0 13 0	..	0 9 0
Polishers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	..
Piecers ring spinning	..	..	0 8 8	0 5 9	..	0 12 5	0 7 0	0 3 5	..	..	..	..
Spinners in mule spinning	..	..	0 9 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tubular banders	..	..	0 8 0	0 5 0	..	0 12 11	0 10 1	..	..	..	0 9 2	..
Yarn bundle wrappers	..	..	0 6 7	0 4 0	..	..	0 5 8	0 8 0	..	0 4 0	0 9 7	0 4 4
Yarn bundling pressmen (including arnbalers).	..	..	0 9 4	0 7 0	..	..	0 7 6	0 7 9	..	0 8 3	0 11 0	0 8 0

Reelers.												
Bundling pressmen	0 8 0	..	0 9 9	0 6 0	..	1 2 1	0 9 4	0 8 6	0 8 0	0 5 2	0 12 3	0 8 0
Banding machine tenters	..	..	0 5 6	..	..	0 11 10	..	0 5 4	..	..	0 9 9	..
Cheese winders	..	..	0 9 4	..	0 3 0	1 2 7	..	0 8 10	..	..	..	..
Colour and artificial silk winders	..	..	0 5 8	..	..	..	..	0 8 7	..	..	..	..
Doubling winders	..	..	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	0 4 9	..	..	0 7 11	..
Grey winders	..	..	0 5 4	..	..	1 2 1	..	..	..	0 8 10	0 12 3	..
Grey winders on high speed machines	..	..	0 8 2	..	..	1 3 5	0 6 6	..	..	..	..	..
Hosiery winders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prin winders	..	..	0 5 0	..	..	1 5 7	..	0 7 5	..	..	..	..
Prin cleaners	..	..	0 4 0	..	0 3 0	0 15 4	..	0 4 3	..	..	..	..
Reelers	0 4 7	..	0 5 9	0 5 0	..	1 3 8	0 6 1	0 7 9	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 8 9	0 4 9
Yarn dressers and weighers	..	..	0 9 0	..	..	1 2 1	0 9 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 4 9	..	0 5 6
Yarn graders	..	..	0 7 6	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warpers, drawers-in, sizers and weavers.												
Back sizers	..	..	0 8 7	..	..	1 2 7	0 7 6	0 5 10	..	0 9 3	0 9 11	..
Beam carriers	..	..	0 7 0	..	..	1 0 9	0 6 6	..	..	0 6 6	0 7 7	..
Drawers-in	..	..	0 11 8	..	..	2 0 9	1 0 0	0 9 1	..	0 13 10	0 14 8	..
Front sizers	..	..	0 11 7	..	..	1 8 6	1 3 0	0 10 7	..	1 2 4	0 15 1	..
Fringers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Heald, reed makers and repairers	..	..	0 5 6	..	..	1 2 4	..	..	..	0 4 8	0 10 10	..
Pattern layers	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Piece checkers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 2	0 9 3	..
Reachers	..	..	0 7 3	..	..	1 5 9	0 8 0	..	..	0 10 1	0 7 8	..
Sizing mixers	..	..	0 7 2	..	..	1 3 3	..	1 0 0	..	0 11 2	0 7 7	..
Warpers	..	..	0 12 5	..	..	2 2 7	1 2 0	0 13 2	..	1 2 6	1 6 2	..
Warping creelers	..	..	0 8 9	..	..	1 2 8	0 6 6	0 9 0	..	0 4 5	0 9 10	..
Warp typing machine tenters	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weft distributors	..	..	0 6 10	..	..	0 14 1	..	0 3 10	..	0 5 1	0 9 2	..
Weavers (including smash hands, automatic loom-weavers, tape weavers, assistant and extra weavers).	..	..	0 11 5	..	0 0 3 *	1 10 2	0 13 0	0 14 2	..	1 3 1	0 11 4	..
Bleachers, dyers, finishers, printers, folders and calendermen.												
Bleach croft machine minders (including scouring and chamicking tankmen).	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 7	..	..
Beetlers	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brushing machine men	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baling markers (including markers and top printers).	..	..	0 6 2	..	..	0 14 2	..	..	..	0 7 0	..	..
Cotton dyers	..	..	0 6 9	..	..	1 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cloth singers	..	..	0 7 0	..	..	1 2 9	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Cloth dyers and Jigger-men	..	..	0 7 1	..	..	1 2 6	..	0 6 8	..	..	..	..
Clip or hot air stenters (including belt stitchers, stampers and finishers).	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	1 0 9	..	..	..	0 6 11	..	..
Calendermen (including front calendermen, back calendermen and pressmen).	..	..	0 9 5	..	..	1 1 6	0 14 0	0 10 1	..	..	0 8 8	..
Calender stitchers	..	..	0 6 1	..	..	1 2 6	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 4 11	..
Cut-lookers (including pieces sorters, cloth examiners, bale examiners and checkers).	..	..	0 6 3	..	..	1 0 10	..	0 11 4	..	0 5 8	0 9 3	..
Cutters (including cloth sample cutters).	..	..	0 6 9	..	..	0 15 0	..	0 8 10	..	0 5 1	..	..
Cloth bundlers	..	..	0 5 11	..	..	0 15 1	..	0 6 8	..	0 4 4	..	..
Cloth balers	..	..	0 7 10	..	..	3 5 1	..	0 7 0	..	0 6 11	0 4 11	..
Drying machine men	..	..	0 8 5	..	..	1 3 2	..	0 9 6	..	0 12 0	..	..

* Per square yard.

APPENDIX IV

I. Cotton textile industry—cont.

Claes of workers.	Arcot, North.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Bleachers, dyers, finishers, printers, folders and calendermen—cont.												
Dye mixers	..	..	0 6 9	..	..	1 5 0	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	..
Folders (including hand and machine-folders).	..	..	0 7 0	..	..	1 0 6	0 7 0	0 6 6	..	0 6 5	0 8 6	..
Hydro-extractor men	..	..	0 7 5	..	..	1 7 2	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..
Hand-ironing men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 2	..	..
Kier men	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 2	..	0 9 3	..	0 10 0	..	..
Manglers	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 8	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..
Podding machine men	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Platers and pilers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 1	..	..
Piece stitchers	..	..	0 5 10	..	..	1 1 8	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 10 4	..
Stampers	..	..	0 7 5	..	..	1 0 0	0 7 0	0 8 2	..	0 6 2	0 9 3	..
Yarn dyers	0 8 0	..	0 7 10	..	0 3 0	1 0 0	..	0 12 10	..	..	..	..
Yarn dryers	..	..	0 4 9	..	0 3 0	..	..	1 6 7	..	..	..	..
Yarn printers	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jobbers.												
Jobbers (including head jobbers, line doffers and assistant jobbers, etc.)	1 13 10	..	1 2 7	..	..	3 7 6	1 3 0	1 12 4	..	1 12 1	1 1 10	0 13 4
Maistries	..	..	0 13 11	0 7 0	..	2 4 6	..	0 12 5	0 10 8	..	1 8 7	0 7 6
Women supervisors	..	..	0 8 4	..	..	..	..	0 7 0	..	1 1 1	0 13 5	0 6 5
Power plant operators and mechanics.												
Air compressor operators	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 8	0 12 0	..
Boiler attendants	..	..	0 11 3	0 7 0	..	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	..	0 14 0	0 14 6	..
Blacksmiths	..	..	0 14 0	0 15 2	..	1 12 4	1 0 1	0 11 11	..	1 0 0	0 14 3	0 10 6
Bricklayers	..	..	0 11 5	..	..	1 6 8	..	0 12 1	0 8 0	0 13 0	1 0 7	..
Cooling and refrigeration plant attendants.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 9	..
Crane drivers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 6	..
Carpenters	0 6 0	..	0 13 0	0 10 0	..	1 8 9	0 11 11	0 13 1	0 6 6	0 14 6	..	0 7 6
Drillers	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	1 3 8	0 10 2	..	..	..	0 12 4	..
Engine drivers (steam, oil and gas)	..	1 6 0	0 9 5	0 14 0	..	2 2 3	0 15 7	1 2 11	..	0 5 0	0 11 9	0 6 2
Electric motor-men	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	1 0 2	0 9 1	0 9 6	0 6 9	0 8 2	0 12 3	0 6 2
Electricians	0 12 5	..	1 0 8	0 6 0	..	..	3 13 9	1 6 0	..	0 10 1	1 9 6	0 11 2
Farriers	..	..	..	..	..	1 7 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firemen	..	..	0 8 11	0 6 6	..	1 2 8	0 13 10	0 11 5	..	0 10 2	0 10 11	..
Fitters	0 12 4	..	0 12 2	0 15 0	..	1 10 2	0 13 5	1 0 6	0 9 4	0 13 6	0 13 0	0 8 8
Gas plant attenders	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	0 12 5	..
Humidifier attendants and sprinklers	..	..	0 7 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 2	..	..
Hammer-men	..	..	0 7 2	0 5 3	..	1 1 0	0 8 3	0 7 1	..	0 6 0	0 10 5	0 8 0
Hoop-makers and cutters	..	..	0 7 9	0 5 0	..	..	0 9 3	..	0 5 4	0 6 0	0 8 11	..
Moulders	..	..	0 11 7	0 6 0	..	1 10 2	1 2 2	..	..	0 14 0	1 1 5	..
Mochis or coblers	..	..	0 7 5	0 3 8	..	1 1 0	0 12 6	0 10 9	0 5 0	0 5 1	0 12 11	0 6 2
Mechanical apprentices	..	..	0 6 2	..	..	0 8 7	..	0 4 4	..	0 4 1	..	..
Machine tenters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor and lorry drivers	..	..	0 14 3	..	..	2 4 11	0 14 9	1 2 6	..	0 10 7	0 15 1	..
Oil men	0 9 10	..	0 8 7	0 7 3	..	0 15 11	0 10 4	0 7 4	0 8 0	0 8 3	0 10 9	..
Pumpmen	..	..	0 8 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 4	0 10 10	..
Pattern makers	..	..	0 12 8	..	..	1 8 10	1 0 3	..	..	..	1 5 0	..
Painters	..	..	0 9 2	..	..	1 3 11	0 11 0	..	..	0 5 0	0 14 2	0 7 6
Riveters	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rope men (including rope splicers)	..	..	0 7 5	0 6 0	..	..	0 11 1	0 7 5	..	..	0 14 5	..
Roller coverers	..	..	0 11 5	0 6 3	..	1 2 5	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 13 0	0 11 0	0 11 8	0 10 8
Rubbering plant attenders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stokers	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 7	..	..	..	..	..
Switchboard attendants	..	..	0 10 7	..	..	1 7 9	0 9 3	0 12 6	..	0 11 0	0 13 6	1 10 8
Turbine drivers	..	..	..	..	..	1 15 3	1 0 0	..	..	..	1 0 7	..
Truck drivers	..	..	..	..	..	1 9 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners (including machinists)	..	..	0 13 2	0 8 0	..	1 11 6	..	1 8 7	..	0 12 0	0 10 11	1 5 4
Tinsmiths	..	..	0 12 5	0 8 0	..	1 7 2	0 12 8	1 4 4	..	0 12 0	0 13 3	..
Welders	..	..	..	..	..	2 3 10	1 1 9	..	..	..	1 0 6	..
Washing machine men	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..

Office staff.												
Book-keepers	..	..	1 3 11	1 2 6	..	..	3 6 0	2 4 10	..	1 3 6	4 13 1	1 5 4
Cashiers	0 15 5	..	1 9 7	0 12 6	..	..	2 15 3	1 6 9	..	1 12 4	3 14 0	1 8 0
Clerks	0 14 10	..	0 12 11	0 12 2	..	1 10 9	4 6 4	1 0 3	..	0 14 2	1 9 2	0 11 2
Duffadars	..	..	0 4 4	..	..	2 1 0	1 5 4	..	..	..	1 3 1	..
Godown-keepers	0 9 3	..	1 5 1	..	..	1 0 5	1 0 0	1 6 9	..	0 15 6	1 0 7	2 2 0
Laboratory assistants	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 8	..	..	2 1 5	1 14 10	..
Office boys	0 5 10	..	0 5 1	..	..	0 12 9	0 6 6	0 4 5	..	0 4 1	0 7 10	0 3 1
Peons	..	..	0 7 9	0 5 0	..	0 12 8	0 9 1	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 12 10	0 8 0
Store-keepers	0 13 10	..	0 13 6	0 4 6	..	..	1 10 9	1 0 8	..	0 13 6	3 0 10	0 11 2
Telephone operators	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 3	0 11 5	..	..	..	0 12 4	0 8 0
Time-keepers	0 7 5	..	0 12 6	0 8 0	..	1 15 3	1 8 1	0 13 11	..	..	1 10 0	0 11 2
Thread counters	..	..	0 8 9	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 10 2	..
Ticket boys	..	..	0 5 3	..	..	..	0 8 3	..	0 3 9	0 4 1	0 9 9	..
Typists	0 15 5	..	0 14 8	0 11 9	..	1 11 10	1 0 4	0 15 2	..	1 5 3	1 4 2	0 12 8
Wrapping boys	..	..	0 5 0	0 4 0	..	0 12 11	0 6 2	0 8 7	0 3 10	0 4 6	0 8 0	0 4 4
General workers.												
Bale stackers	..	..	0 7 4	..	..	0 14 2	0 10 0	..	..	..	0 9 7	..
Compounders, dispensing attendants, wardboys, creche nurses and ayas.	..	..	0 11 6	0 4 6	..	1 6 1	1 8 3	0 6 11	..	0 6 0	0 13 1	..
Cleaners (engine turbine, machine, boiler, motor, lorry, bobbins, cloth, etc.).	..	..	0 7 2	..	..	0 15 3	0 10 1	0 5 3	0 7 3	0 5 0	..	..
Cart-men	0 5 6	..	0 7 7	..	..	0 15 11	0 6 2	..	0 5 4	0 7 3	0 13 2	0 5 4
Coolies (ordinary unskilled labourers including coal coolies, basket line, mechanic bobbin carriers, bobbin cutters and operatives in mixing and wax department of cotton mills, such as cotton mixers, lap carriers, fly carriers and serangs).	0 4 4	..	0 6 5	0 4 6	..	0 14 9	0 7 3	0 6 6	0 4 4	0 6 0	0 9 9	0 4 11
Hoistmen	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 6	0 9 10	..	..	..	0 9 10	..
Knot servers or bundling boys	..	..	0 5 7	..	..	0 11 7	0 5 3	0 3 7	..	..	0 6 2	0 3 1
Packer or paperer..	..	..	0 6 1	..	..	0 13 6	..	..	..	0 5 7	0 8 0	0 4 4
Rattan workers	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 9	1 0 3	..	..	..	0 13 3	..
Supervisors	..	..	1 2 5	0 8 0	..	..	2 7 9	1 4 0	..	3 13 3	4 1 10	1 11 9
Stitchers	..	..	0 8 1	..	..	0 12 8	..	0 7 5	..	0 7 0	..	..
Sweepers	0 3 6	..	0 5 0	0 3 9	..	0 14 9	0 5 9	0 4 3	0 4 0	0 3 11	0 7 10	..
Scavengers	0 5 6	..	0 7 3	0 6 0	..	0 14 9	0 6 0	0 10 0	0 3 9	0 7 4	0 7 5	0 2 8
Tailors	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 3 0	1 0 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upholsterers	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warehouse men	..	..	0 8 6	..	..	0 15 2	..	..	..	..	0 6 2	..
Watchmen	0 4 4	..	0 6 11	0 7 3	..	1 1 3	0 9 3	0 6 9	0 6 4	0 6 3	0 10 2	0 5 4
Weighmen	..	..	0 8 6	0 6 3	..	..	0 6 8	..	..	0 6 6	11 2	..

II. Jute mills.

Class of workers. (1)	Godavari, West. (2)	Guntur. (3)	Vizagapatam. (4)
Number of factories.	1	1	2
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Bale openers	0 4 6	..	0 8 6
Beamers	0 7 0	0 12 6	0 11 11
Bearing learners	..	..	0 5 11
Beltmen	0 9 0	0 10 0	1 0 5
Billet boys	..	..	0 8 6
Blacksmiths	0 11 0	1 0 0	1 1 5
Boiler cleaners	0 5 6	..	0 9 7
Boiler fitters	..	..	1 2 3
Branders	..	..	0 8 0
Bundlers	..	..	0 12 9
Calendermen	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 8
Carpenters	0 10 0	0 12 0	1 0 0
Carriers, cuttings	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 7 6
,, Jute	..	0 5 6	0 8 6
,, Jute bales ..	..	..	0 8 0
Chargemen	..	..	0 12 9
Chukklers	0 8 3	..	0 11 11
Cloth examiners	0 7 0	..	0 8 6
Coolies, ash	0 5 0	0 6 6	0 7 0
,, balong	0 8 0	..	0 8 0
,, beaming	0 6 0	..	0 8 0
,, branding	..	..	0 8 6
,, can	..	..	0 7 7
,, card	..	..	0 8 6
,, coal	0 5 6	..	0 9 2
,, cuts carrying ..	0 4 6	..	0 8 6
,, cuts weighing ..	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 8 6
,, cutting	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 8 6
,, damping	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 8 6
,, dust removing ..	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 8 6
,, dust shaking ..	0 5 0	..	0 7 7
,, electrical	0 6 0	..	0 8 6
,, fitter	..	0 12 0	0 9 2
,, folding	..	0 5 6	0 6 8
,, general	0 5 0	..	0 8 6
,, lapping	..	..	0 8 6
,, mason	0 11 0	..	0 7 4
,, measuring ..	0 5 0	..	0 8 6
,, moulder	1 3 0	1 2 0	0 10 6
,, pile building ..	0 4 6	..	0 8 6
,, rover carrying ..	0 4 6	0 7 0	0 8 6
,, sizemixing ..	..	..	0 10 11
,, sewing	0 8 0	0 5 6	0 8 6
,, spool carrying ..	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 8 0
,, store	0 7 0	..	0 8 8
,, twisting	0 5 0	0 7 0	0 8 6
,, warp and weft line.	0 4 3	..	0 8 6
Dyers	0 5 0	..	0 9 2
Electricians	0 13 5	..	0 11 8
Emulsion mixers	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 11 11
Engine drivers	1 11 8	0 12 0	2 3 4
Feeders, breaker	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 7 2
,, card	0 5 0	0 4 6	0 7 2
,, drawing	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 7 2
,, dust shaker ..	0 7 6	0 5 6	0 7 7
,, roving	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 7 10
,, softener	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 8 6
,, teaser	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 7 2
Firemen	0 12 9	0 10 0	0 12 8
Fitters	0 7 0	..	1 0 8
Hammermen	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 9 10
Hoop cutters	..	..	0 9 2
Jute selectors	0 4 6	0 6 0	0 8 8
,, apprentices	..	..	0 10 0
Listers	0 7 0	0 11 0	0 12 9
Machinemen	0 8 0	..	0 12 3
Markers	0 7 0	..	0 9 6
Masons	..	..	0 15 3
,, apprentices ..	..	..	0 12 0
Mechanics	..	..	0 14 6
Moulders	..	..	1 0 4
Oilers	0 7 6	0 7 0	0 10 8
Painters	..	..	0 14 10
Pattern makers	0 10 0	..	1 5 3
Pickers, card	0 6 0	0 9 0	0 8 6
,, drawing	..	0 9 0	0 8 11
,, roving	..	0 7 0	0 9 6
Pin boys	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 6 5
Pressmen	0 8 0	..	0 15 2
Pumpmen	0 6 0	..	0 13 9
Receiver, breaker	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 6 8
,, card	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 6 8
,, drawing	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 6 8
,, dust shaker ..	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 7 7
,, softener	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 8 6
,, teaser	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 7 10
Repairers, bobbin	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 7 3
,, cambs	..	..	0 8 6
Rollermen	..	0 9 0	0 13 3
Root softeners	..	..	0 7 7
Ropemen	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 6
Rovers	0 5 0	0 7 0	0 10 4
Sardars, boiler tinder ..	..	..	1 11 8
,, branding ..	..	..	0 15 4
,, breaker	0 7 6	..	1 2 3
,, calender	0 6 7	0 7 0	0 15 7
,, cardpicker ..	0 6 0	..	0 14 6
,, cutting	..	..	0 15 8
,, drawing	0 7 9	..	1 2 3
,, dust shaker ..	..	..	1 3 2
,, head	..	..	1 13 7
,, preparing ..	0 11 8	1 0 0	1 6 10
,, reeling	..	..	0 15 6
,, roving line ..	0 8 6	..	1 2 3
,, sewing	..	..	0 15 7
,, shifter	0 7 0	0 11 0	0 15 3
,, spinning	0 15 5	0 11 0	1 2 3
,, twist coolie ..	0 8 0	..	0 14 6
,, weaving	..	1 0 0	1 3 9
,, winding	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 1 11
,, workshop maistry.	2 4 11	..	1 13 0
Teasers and softeners ..	0 5 6	..	..
Test reelers	0 5 0	..	0 11 4
Tinsmiths	0 8 0	1 8 0	0 13 7
Turbine oilers	..	..	0 10 9
Turners	0 12 0	1 8 0	0 15 9
,, apprentice ..	..	..	0 9 7
Twisters	0 5 6	..	0 12 4
Twist reelers	0 4 6	..	0 7 9
Vicemen	0 4 6	..	1 1 8
,, apprentice ..	..	..	0 9 0
Weighers, jute	0 5 0	..	0 8 0
,, tow	..	..	0 8 11
,, twist	0 4 6	..	0 11 9
,, warp	0 5 0	..	0 8 0
,, weft	0 6 0	..	0 8 0
Weft spinners	0 7 0	0 8 6	0 12 9
Warp spinners	0 6 6	0 8 6	0 11 3
Watchmen	0 4 1	..	0 9 6
Weavers	0 12 0	..	1 3 0
Weaving oilers	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 10
,, learners	..	..	0 5 3
Welders	0 10 0	1 12 0	1 2 0
Wood turners	..	..	0 15 2

III. *Printing presses.*

Class of workers. (1)	Chittoor. (2)	Coimbatore. (3)	East Godavari. (4)	West Godavari. (5)	Guntur. (6)	South Kanara. (7)	Kistna. (8)	Madras. (9)	Madura. (10)	Malabar. (11)	Ramnad. (12)	Tanjore. (13)	Trichinopoly. (14)	Vizagapatam. (15)
Number of factories	1	2	1	1	4	5	1	45	2	4	4	1	3	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artists	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 10	..	1 6 10	..	0 9 8	0 9 6	..	..	..
Apprentices	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 5	..	0 4 7	..	0 2 0	..	..	..	..
Attenders	..	0 3 0	..	0 5 2	..	..	..	0 6 3	..	0 6 5	..	..	0 5 3	..
Bundlers	..	0 4 0	0 5 9	..	..	..	..	0 10 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Binders	0 5 4	..	0 6 9	0 4 8	0 6 10	0 13 2	0 13 0	0 13 3	0 8 2	0 7 1	0 5 0	0 10 0	0 6 8	0 6 0
Ballers or wheelers	..	0 4 6	..	..	0 6 0	..	..	0 8 2	..	..	0 9 6	..	..	..
Carpenters	0 4 10	..	0 12 0	..	..	0 11 0	..	0 14 3	0 10 3	0 6 0	..	..	..	..
Coolies	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 9	..	0 8 2	..	0 5 0	..	..	..	..
Copyholders	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 7	..	0 9 11	0 2 9	..	..	..	..	..
Compositors	..	0 6 9	0 7 6	0 5 2	0 7 8	0 7 2	0 13 0	1 5 2	0 8 5	0 8 4	0 6 9	0 10 0	0 12 5	..
Computers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 11	..	1 1 1	..	..	..	..
Cutters	..	..	..	0 5 2	..	0 5 4	..	0 13 5	..	..	0 5 8	..	..	..
Copper-plate printers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Die stampers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 2	..	0 15 0	..	0 11 4	..	..	..	..
Engravers		..	0 13 3	..	..	0 13 1	..	1 2 3	..	1 7 6	..	..	..	..
Electro typers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finishers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 6	..	1 3 1	0 3 3	..	..	0 8 0	2 4 8	..
Form carriers	..	0 4 6	..	0 5 2	..	0 7 6	0 5 0	0 7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foremen	..	1 2 0	..	0 14 2	1 7 0	1 0 5	..	1 9 1	..	0 13 10	..	1 0 0	2 3 4	1 4 0
Imposers	..	..	..	0 7 3	..	0 13 7	..	0 15 6	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..
Lino correctors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lino mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Litho artists	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 5	0 10 2	..	..	..	2 5 0	..
Litho painters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monotype and Linotype operators	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 10	..	2 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanics	..	1 1 0	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	1 8 5	..	1 5 2	..	1 8 0	1 7 0	..
Machine minders	0 7 6	..	..	..	0 13 4	..	..	0 15 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal melters	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 4	..	0 8 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pressmen	0 7 6	0 14 0	0 5 9	..	0 11 9	..	0 13 0	0 10 1	..	0 9 1	0 5 9	..	1 5 4	..
Printers	..	0 8 0	..	0 14 3	..	0 13 11	..	1 4 9	0 9 3	0 10 5	0 10 9	0 10 0	..	1 8 0
Photographers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 14 11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Process etchers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 3	1 1 7	1 1 7	..	..	..	..
Packers	..	0 12 0	..	0 2 10	..	0 14 6	..	0 11 9	0 3 10	..	0 8 0	..	0 7 10	..
Routers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rulers	..	..	..	0 5 8	..	0 6 0	..	0 12 2	..	..	0 5 4	..	..	..
Readers	..	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 8	0 13 9	0 12 5	1 0 0	1 0 10	0 13 6	..	..	1 0 0	1 1 3	..
Roller casters	..	..	..	0 9 10	..	0 8 0	..	0 9 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rotaryplate casters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber stamp makers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stereotypers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	0 2 0	..	..	0 2 6	0 1 8	0 5 0	0 4 6	0 4 0	..	..	..	0 1 7	..
Storemen	..	..	..	0 6 2	..	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Treadlemen	0 11 1	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 8 3	0 8 10	0 8 3	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 8 2	0 9 4	..	0 8 0	0 9 1	0 8 0
Timekeepers	..	0 5 4	..	..	..	0 7 0	..	1 3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Typecasters	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 4	..	0 14 7	0 12 10	0 6 7	..	..	..	..
Warehousemen	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	..	..	0 12 9	..	..	..	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 10	..	0 8 6	0 4 8	..	0 5 0	..	0 4 3	..

IV. Engineering

Class or workers. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Chittoor. (5)	Coimbatore. (6)	Godavari, East. (7)	Guntur. (8)	Kanara, South. (9)	Kistna. (10)
Number of factories	2	3	2	1	4	7	1	1	
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Apprentices	..	0 14 3	..	0 15 0	0 3 0	1 2 5	..	..	0 7 10
Artizans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attendants, Boiler	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0
,, Boiler-house	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	..	..	..
,, Belt	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 3	..	..	..
Bellowboys	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	0 5 1	..	..	0 12 0
Blacksmiths	1 10 0	3 2 0	0 15 0	2 4 0	1 0 3	1 7 9	1 8 0	1 6 0	1 0 11
Boiler-makers	1 15 0	1 6 0	2 5 0	1 13 0	..	..	..	..	1 12 0
Carpenters	..	..	1 11 8	1 4 0	0 13 1	1 2 2	1 8 0	..	0 12 0
Carpenter boys (helpers)	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 0	0 6 0	..	0 5 0
Chargemen	..	..	5 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0
Chippers	..	..	..	..	0 7 0	..	0 6 0	1 0 8	..
Chucklers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 0
Cleaners, Engine	0 11 0	0 14 0	0 8 9	0 12 0	0 5 2	0 10 8	..	..	0 8 9
,, Mould	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	..	0 5 0
,, Tube	0 13 0	0 13 0	..	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	0 13 0
,, Turbine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coolies, ash pan	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	..	0 7 9	0 12 0	..	..	0 9 0
,, boiler attendant ..	..	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 6
,, coal	0 12 0	..	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 6
Coremakers	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..
Drivers, engine	..	..	0 6 5	..	0 14 0	1 8 7	..	..	0 14 5
Drillers	..	..	..	..	0 8 6	..	0 8 0	0 6 10	..
Electricians	..	..	4 9 0	..	0 11 5	1 1 3	0 14 0	..	..
Erectors	..	..	..	..	1 1 0	..	..	..	..
Firemen	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 11	..	..	0 8 0
Fitters	1 8 0	1 11 0	2 5 0	1 14 0	0 11 4	1 11 10	0 14 0	1 2 10	0 14 1
Fitter chargemen	5 10 0	6 4 0	5 7 0	4 10 0	..	7 11 0	..	..	5 0 0
,, apprentices	0 13 0	0 11 0	..	..	..	0 15 8	..	..	0 13 7
,, boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 4	..
Fettlers	..	3 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foremen	..	12 8 0	..	12 8 0	2 3 2	9 10 0	2 12 0	2 4 0	3 5 4
Grinders	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hammermen	..	1 6 6	..	0 15 0	0 8 4	0 10 9	0 8 0	0 8 10	0 10 0
Lascars	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 6
Lathe turners	1 12 0	1 8 6	..	2 4 0	0 15 3	..	1 2 0	..	1 1 9
Lighters	0 15 0	1 4 0	0 10 0	0 15 0	..	0 14 6	..	..	0 15 0
Linemen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinists	..	..	1 11 8	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	1 5 4
Maistris	..	..	0 15 6	..	0 14 9	1 4 4	..	..	1 5 9
Masons	..	..	1 0 0	1 4 0	0 9 8	0 12 4	..	..	0 10 7
Markers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	1 6 1	..	0 10 0	1 7 0	..
Millers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 0	0 8 0
Moulders	..	..	..	..	0 8 3	0 10 0	1 0 0	1 2 5	0 15 11
Moulder boys	..	..	..	..	0 4 6	..	0 6 0	0 7 2	0 5 0
Oilers	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 3	..	..	..
Packers	..	..	..	..	0 7 2	..	..	..	..
Painters	..	..	1 1 8	..	1 1 2	1 3 0	1 4 0	..	0 11 0
Pattern makers	..	..	..	..	0 10 10	..	..	0 15 9	1 0 0
Planers	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	1 1 10	1 8 0
Punchers	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	..	..	..
Rivets, and bolt and nut makers.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Riveters	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	0 8 0	..	..
Sawyers	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	1 9 3	..	..	0 10 0
Semi skilled labourers	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	0 11 3	..	..	..
Serangs	..	..	2 3 0	..	..	1 7 0	..	..	..
Strikers	0 15 0	..	0 13 0	..	..	0 15 0	..	..	..
Sweepers	..	..	..	..	0 6 2	0 7 1	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 6 6
Switchboard operators	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 9	..	0 10 6	..
Tinkers	2 4 0	3 6 0	1 3 8	1 4 10	0 13 7	1 5 0	0 7 0	..	1 0 5
Turbine openers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turners	..	..	1 9 0	..	0 8 3	1 7 7	..	1 3 8	3 12 0
Turner boys	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 4	0 4 0
Washerouts	2 6 0	2 4 0	1 0 0	2 8 0	..	1 1 3	..	..	2 8 0
Watchmen	..	1 8 0	0 7 0	0 10 8	0 8 1	0 10 7	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 7 4
Welders, acetyline	..	..	..	..	1 1 1	1 9 2	0 14 0	1 8 0	0 6 0
Wheelmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Winders	..	..	..	..	0 8 3	..	..	..	..

Works.

Madras.	Madura.	Malabar.	Nellore.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
20	9	4	2	4	1	2	1	8	4
RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
0 6 10	0 4 2	0 3 0	1 2 2	..	..	0 4 2	..	0 2 0	0 3 8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0 9 0	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 7
1 1 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0
0 9 2	0 7 0	..	0 12 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..
1 8 5	0 9 8	0 14 2	1 15 0	1 5 0	1 3 4	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 5 3	1 0 3
1 5 10	1 8 0	..	2 1 3	..	..	1 0 0	..	1 6 0	..
1 4 7	0 14 8	0 11 2	1 2 0	1 5 7	0 15 9	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 1 2	1 1 0
0 6 7	0 6 7	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 8	0 6 0
4 0 8	4 9 0	..	4 0 0	..	1 8 0	..	..	..	1 13 4
1 5 0	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 6 0	..	..
1 3 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 6	0 14 4	..
0 4 3	0 6 2	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 5
1 6 7	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 6 1	..
..	0 10 0	..	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 4
..	..	0 7 0	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0 14 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..	0 6 0	..	0 10 3	0 8 6
1 6 6	..	0 14 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 8	0 10 7
2 4 2	1 0 6	0 11 10	1 4 0	2 2 6	..	..	..	0 15 0	1 2 10
1 3 2	0 15 0	0 12 9	..	..	..	1 0 0	0 13 0	..	.
1 5 10	0 12 1	..	..	1 9 7	..	1 0 0	..	..	1 8 0
2 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 4 1	3 2 2	0 6 0	..	..	..	2 4 0	..	..	0 13 2
1 8 5	0 14 1	0 13 3	1 12 0	0 13 1	1 2 6	1 8 0	0 14 0	1 12 10	1 0 5
2 0 0	..	..	8 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0 5 3	..	..	1 6 0	0 8 11	..	..	..	0 3 5	..
0 8 11	..	0 3 3	0 15 0	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..
1 0 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 10	..
4 11 4	1 8 0	1 8 0	..	1 13 4	..	10 5 4	..	1 12 9	3 9 0
1 4 6	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	0 12 9
0 12 3	0 8 9	0 11 0	0 15 0	0 14 0	0 10 7	0 10 0	..	0 11 6	0 9 4
1 1 1	..	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 12 4	0 15 11	0 12 0	..	1 5 4	..	1 2 0	1 6 0	0 12 0	1 2 9
0 15 5	..	..	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..	..
1 6 7	1 8 5	..	1 4 0	0 11 8	0 15 0	0 12 0	..	..	..
2 5 3	0 13 0	..	1 8 0	..	..	3 0 0	..	1 3 7	..
1 7 1	..	..	..	1 2 2	..	1 10 0	..	..	0 12 0
1 7 7	..	0 9 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 5 10	1 3 9	1 2 6	..	1 0 0	..	1 2 0	.	..	1 8 5
1 8 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 10 11	1 1 6	0 12 6	..	1 2 8	1 11 0	1 0 0	..	1 5 6	0 15 5
0 8 9	0 2 0	0 4 0	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 2 3	..
1 1 1	..	..	0 15 0	1 4 10	..	0 6 0	..	..	..
1 2 3	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 2 4	0 9 5	..	0 7 0	0 14 1	0 12 0	0 9 0	0 12 0	1 5 1	1 15 10
1 11 9	..	0 13 7	..	..	1 9 0	1 2 0	..	1 6 2	1 2 0
1 3 3	..	0 12 5	..	..	..	0 12 0	..	..	..
1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..
1 4 2	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	1 5 6	1 2 10	..
1 1 7	0 9 3	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 10	..
0 13 0	..	0 7 9	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	..	0 13 10
1 8 1	..	..	..	1 15 4	..	1 2 6	..	..	..
1 1 1	0 13 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 1	..
0 6 1	0 9 2	0 6 0	..	0 8 8	..	0 5 6	..	0 1 10	0 4 6
1 7 11	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	..	1 5 4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 7 6	1 3 1	..	2 4 0	0 14 4	0 14 0	..	..	1 0 5	0 15 10
1 8 9	2 1 0	0 12 9	..	1 2 6	..	1 2 0	..	2 2 10	..
0 6 5	0 2 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..
..	..	..	2 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
0 14 7	0 8 0	0 7 2	0 9 0	..	..	0 9 0	..	0 5 2	0 6 10
1 10 5	1 2 10	0 13 11	..	1 2 10	1 12 0	1 3 0	2 6 0	1 5 10	1 0 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 6 3	0 8 0	..	..	..	1 12 0	..	..	..	..

V. *Foundries.*

Class of workers. (1)	Arcot, North. (2)	Guntur. (3)	Kistna. (4)	Madura. (5)	Tanjore. (6)
Number of factories	1	1	2	1	2
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blacksmiths	1 2 11	..	0 15 0	0 6 8	0 10 0
Cleaners	..	..	0 5 0	0 5 8	0 9 6
Carpenters	0 8 0	..	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 12 0
Cupolamen	0 5 4	1 0 0	..	..	..
Coolies	0 15 11	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 4	0 6 6
Drillers	..	..	1 0 0	0 7 0	0 6 6
Drivers, engine	1 8 6	..	0 10 0	0 13 0	0 7 0
Fitters	1 9 9	..	1 3 6	0 8 9	0 8 9
Hammermen	0 5 9	..	0 8 0	0 6 6	0 15 0
Moulders	2 14 2	..	1 5 0	0 13 3	0 11 6
Mould cleaners	..	..	0 6 0	..	0 4 9
Machineshop maistris	2 4 0	..	1 8 0	1 4 0	1 0 0
Planers	0 5 11	..	..	0 8 8	0 8 6
Riveters	..	..	..	..	0 6 0
Turners	2 13 8	..	1 4 0	0 10 9	0 6 0
Sweepers	..	..	0 5 6	..	..
Watchmen	..	..	0 8 0	0 8 0	..

VI. *Cement works.*

Class of workers. (1)	Coimbatore. (2)	Guntur. (3)	Kistna. (4)	Trichinopoly. (5)
Number of factories	1	1	1	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Crane Department—				
Cleaners	0 5 6	..	0 8 0	..
Drivers	1 4 0	1 3 0	1 3 8	1 4 0
Civil Engineering—				
Carpenters	1 0 0	..	0 14 0	0 11 4
Coolies, Male	0 7 6	0 6 6	0 6 0	0 5 0
" Female	0 3 9	..	..	0 3 0
Maistris	1 5 6	0 12 0	0 14 0	..
Masons	1 2 6	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 0 0
Mason assistants	0 10 3	..	0 6 0	..
Electrical Engineering—				
Coolies	0 6 9	..	0 8 0	0 5 0
Electrical fitters	1 7 9	1 1 0	1 0 0	1 3 6
Power-house Operators	1 7 6	..	..	1 15 0
Switch Board attendants	0 9 9	0 11 9	0 11 0	1 3 7
Wiremen	1 11 6	1 4 0	1 0 0	0 11 8
Wiremen helpers	0 12 9	0 7 8	0 6 0	0 6 0
Hammer Crusher and Wash Mill—				
Fitters	1 7 9	0 10 8	0 10 0	0 7 0
Foremen	2 8 9	..	..	1 4 0
Wagon tipplers	0 8 6	..	0 6 0	0 5 0
Kiln and Coal Mill—				
Apprentices	1 0 6	..	0 5 3	0 11 0
Assistant burners	1 5 9	0 12 0	2 0 0	..
Burners	4 0 0	5 2 8	5 10 6	1 15 0
Coal Pickers	0 9 6	..	..	0 5 0
Clinker weighers	0 9 6	..	..	..
Coolies	0 7 6	..	0 6 0	0 5 0
Greasers	1 0 6	0 11 6	0 8 0	0 10 6
Locomotive Department—				
Cleaners	0 10 9	..	0 8 0	0 9 5
Drivers	2 0 3	..	0 13 6	1 2 9
Laboratory—				
Apprentice gaugers	0 10 0	0 9 0	..	0 8 0
Attendants	0 8 6	..	0 7 0	0 5 3
Chemists' junior assistants	2 6 0	1 10 2	1 10 8	2 4 0
Gaugers	2 0 0	1 3 3	..	1 6 0
Sample boys	0 4 6	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 6 6
Testers	1 5 0	0 13 4	0 13 0	0 6 3
Medical and Sanitation—				
Sweepers, Male	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 3
" Female	0 4 6	0 5 0	..	..

VI. *Cement works*—cont.

Class of workers. (1)	Coimbatore. (2)	Guntur. (3)	Kistna. (4)	Trichinopoly. (5)
Number of factories	1	1	1	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Mechanical Engineering—				
Apprentices	0 12 3	1 3 0	..	..
Blacksmiths	1 8 6	1 3 0	1 4 0	0 14 0
Carpenters	1 10 6	1 4 6	..	0 11 4
Coolies, carpenter	0 11 3	..	..	..
,, moulder	0 6 0	..	..	0 5 0
Fitters	1 10 6	1 1 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Hammermen	0 10 9	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 9 0
Khalasis	1 11 0	1 0 0	..	1 0 0
Moulders	1 14 3	..	..	1 0 0
Turners	1 2 3	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 2 7
Tinkers	1 4 9	0 12 0	..	0 12 0
Welders	2 0 9	1 1 4	1 4 0	1 8 0
Welder helpers	0 12 9	0 6 0	0 8 0	..
Mill Department—				
Coolies	0 7 3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 0
Millers	1 5 9	1 0 0	0 14 6	2 0 0
Pump fitters	0 10 0	..	1 0 0	0 11 4
Pumphouse foremen	1 9 6	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 15 5
Packing Department—				
Assistant silo clerk	..	1 0 0	0 13 6	0 8 0
Branders	0 4 6	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 5 0
Coolies, Men	0 6 0	..	0 6 0	0 5 0
,, Female	0 3 9	..	..	..
,, Fitter	0 8 3	..	..	..
Fitters	1 8 3	..	0 11 0	1 0 0
Packers	0 7 9	..	0 8 0	0 7 0
Riveters	0 8 3	..	..	..
Seasling boys	0 4 6	..	0 6 0	0 5 0
Stackers	0 8 6	..	..	0 5 0
Tally clerks	1 2 6	..	..	1 0 0
Tiers	0 6 6	..	..	0 5 0
Quarry—				
Drivers, air compressor	0 9 0	..	..	..
Coolies	0 6 0	..	..	0 8 0
Maistries	1 0 0	..	..	0 9 0
Stores—				
Assistants	..	0 13 6	0 11 0	0 13 0
Peons	0 10 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6
Time Office—				
Office boys	0 4 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	..
Time Keepers	3 8 0	0 14 0	0 11 7	2 0 0
,, Assistants	1 2 9	..	..	0 13 10
Watch and Ward—				
Head watchmen	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 6 0
Watchmen	0 8 9	0 10 6	0 8 0	0 5 3

VII. *Rice milling and paddy boiling.*

Class of workers.	Ananta-pur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Chittoor.	Coimba-tore.	Cudda-pah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.	Guntur.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Number of factories	7	3	6	4	7	44	5	43	77	51
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Amalis or kata coolies	0 7 0	..	..	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 4	0 6 8	0 6 11	0 7 7	0 7 1
Bag stitchers	0 8 0	..	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 4 0	0 7 6	0 6 0	0 6 10	0 6 8	0 7 2
Bag weighers	0 8 0	..	0 7 0	0 4 0	..	0 8 4	0 6 0	0 7 2	0 5 10	0 7 3
Carriers of husk	0 4 6	..	0 3 6	0 3 6	..	0 4 10	0 6 8	0 4 10	0 5 5	0 6 8
Carriers of rice	0 5 8	..	0 4 7	0 4 0	..	0 6 10	0 3 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 6 0
Coolies, male	0 6 9	0 4 0	0 5 4	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 11	0 6 0	0 4 10	0 5 0	0 5 0
Coolies, female	0 4 9	0 3 0	0 3 9	0 3 6	0 3 4	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 2	0 4 0
Engine drivers	0 13 4	0 10 4	1 1 5	0 12 0	0 9 4	0 14 11	0 10 8	0 13 11	0 13 10	0 13 10
Electricians	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	..	0 10 0	..	..
Firemen	0 7 6	..	0 9 4	..	0 5 0	0 7 8	0 5 8	0 6 1	0 8 3	0 8 1
Fitters	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 8	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 9 11	..
Hullermen	0 6 4	0 5 4	0 9 1	0 4 0	0 6 3	0 7 3	0 6 0	0 6 10	0 6 6	0 8 4
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0	1 8 2	0 4 11
Maistris	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 3 6	0 8 3	0 10 11	0 9 0	0 12 3	0 10 6
Oilers	..	0 4 0	0 5 6	0 4 0	0 3 6	0 5 2	0 6 4	0 4 10	0 4 9	0 5 6
Paddy boilers	..	..	0 7 0	..	..	0 8 4	..	0 7 1	0 7 4	0 6 0
Paddy soakers	..	..	0 6 0	..	..	0 6 5	..	0 6 3	0 7 4	0 5 0
Paddy driers	..	..	0 4 0	..	..	0 4 8	..	0 5 0	0 7 9	..
Paddy millers	..	..	0 4 0	..	..	0 4 6	..	0 4 9	0 4 10	..
Sweepers	0 3 6	..	0 3 6	..	0 3 6	0 - 2 10	0 2 9	0 4 2	0 3 5	0 3 9
Shellermen	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	0 3 5	0 6 0	0 8 2	0 8 5	0 9 0
Winnowers	..	..	..	..	0 3 6	0 3 4	0 6 0	0 4 2	0 4 4	..
Water carriers	0 7 0	..	..	..	0 5 0	0 3 9	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 4 1	0 8 4
Watchmen	..	0 4 0	0 4 1	..	0 4 6	0 5 4.	0 2 9	0 4 6	0 4 10	0 5 8

	Kistna.	Madras.	Madura.	Nellore.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Trichino-poly.	Tinnevelly.	Vizaga-patam.
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Number of factories	75	1	32	23	2	22	41	21	4	69
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Amalis or kata coolies	0 8 6	..	0 5 6	0 7 7	..	0 6 10	0 6 0	0 6 0	..	0 6 3
Bag stitchers	0 8 2	0 7 0	0 6 7	0 6 7	..	0 6 0	0 7 4	0 6 10	0 6 0	0 5 11
Bag weighers	0 13 7	..	0 6 6	0 7 1	..	0 5 7	0 7 7	0 11 0	0 6 0	0 6 2
Carriers of husk	0 5 8	..	0 4 9	0 4 10	..	0 4 2	0 4 8	0 6 4	0 6 0	0 3 7
Carriers of rice	0 4 7	0 7 0	0 5 2	0 4 11	..	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 6 7	0 6 0	0 4 2
Coolies, male	0 4 8	0 6 0	0 6 8	0 5 3	0 5 0	0 5 9	0 5 2	0 5 7	0 4 9	0 4 11
Coolies, female	0 4 3	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 3 7	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 8	0 4 3	0 3 0	0 3 1
Engine drivers	0 13 5	1 5 0	0 13 1	0 10 10	1 0 0	1 0 3	0 13 4	0 13 11	1 4 11	0 13 7
Electricians	1 2 6	..	..	0 9 5	..	..	0 8 0	0 9 0	..	0 6 3
Firemen	0 7 7	..	0 8 5	0 6 0	..	0 7 10	0 6 6	0 9 5	..	0 6 4
Fitters	0 7 9	..	0 7 7	0 10 3	..	0 7 9	0 4 2	0 8 0	0 8 2	0 8 7
Hullermen	0 7 3	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 6 7	0 5 0	0 7 5	0 7 7	0 6 11	0 7 8	0 5 2
Mechanics	0 12 7	0 10 6	0 10 4	0 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 3
Maistris	0 13 3	0 8 5	0 7 1	0 13 1	..	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 7 2	0 13 4	0 12 4
Oilers	0 4 9	0 6 0	0 4 7	0 5 0	..	0 4 5	0 4 10	0 5 7	..	0 4 9
Paddy boilers	..	0 8 6	0 8 3	..	0 6 0	0 6 10	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	..
Paddy soakers	..	0 6 0	0 6 9	..	0 5 0	0 5 10	0 4 11	0 6 1	0 8 0	..
Paddy driers	..	0 6 0	0 5 6	..	0 4 0	0 5 5	0 4 7	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 8 0
Paddy millers	0 8 0	..	0 5 6	0 8 0	0 5 0	0 4 5	0 4 11	0 5 9	0 5 0	0 3 3
Sweepers	0 4 4	0 5 0	0 3 7	0 2 9	..	0 3 10	0 2 11	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 2 6
Shellermen	0 9 8	..	0 4 3	0 6 8	..	..	0 7 4	0 5 6	..	0 7 5
Winnowers	0 3 9	..	0 5 3	0 3 6	..	0 4 8	0 4 0	0 4 0	..	0 8 3
Water carriers	0 4 9	..	0 4 3	0 3 10	..	0 4 2	0 3 7	0 4 2	..	0 3 10
Watchmen	0 5 7	0 5 3	0 4 5	0 5 2	..	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 5 4	0 8 0	0 3 11

VIII. Cotton ginning aud pressing.

Class of workers. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, South. (3)	Arcot, North. (4)	Bellary. (5)	Coimbatore. (6)	Cuddapah. (7)	Godavari, East. (8)	Guntur. (9)
Number of factories	41	1	1	98	101	18	6	34
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blacksmiths	0 13 9	..	..	0 12 0	0 13 9	1 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 4
Beltmen	0 7 1	..	..	0 9 0	0 10 8	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 7 6
Bale stitchers	0 6 10	..	..	0 9 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	..	0 6 9
Bundlers	0 6 0	..	..	0 8 3	0 5 6	0 4 6	..	0 6 0
Borah cutters	0 6 0	..	..	0 6 6	0 5 9	0 9 0	..	0 5 2
Boxmen	0 11 2	..	..	0 10 6	0 7 6	0 9 0	..	0 6 9
Coolies, gin, male	0 4 5	0 5 0	0 4 6	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 4 10	0 6 4	0 5 1
Coolies, gin, female	0 3 2	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 10	0 3 8	0 3 1	0 3 11	0 4 3
Coolies, press, male	0 6 2	..	..	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	..	0 6 8
Coolies, press, female	0 4 8	..	..	0 4 7	0 5 6	0 4 0	..	0 4 0
Cotton cleaning beaters	0 4 6	..	..	0 5 0	0 3 4	0 7 8	..	0 4 0
Cotton cleaning lump breakers	0 4 2	..	..	0 5 4	0 5 6	0 4 0	..	0 3 9
Cotton cleaning feeders	0 4 2	..	..	0 5 9	0 3 2	0 4 0	..	..
Double cleaning carriers	0 4 3	..	..	0 6 4	..	0 4 0	..	..
Double cleaning lump carriers	0 4 3	..	..	0 7 2	..	0 4 0	..	..
Double cleaning feeders	0 4 0	..	..	0 4 3	..	0 4 0	..	..
Engine drivers	0 12 6	0 9 0	0 15 4	0 14 0	0 14 4	..	0 12 4	0 15 4
Electricians	1 8 0	..	..	0 11 10	1 1 4	0 12 8	0 6 0	..
Dront cot picking coolies	0 3 8	..	..	..	0 3 4	..	0 4 0	0 3 6
Feeders	0 6 0	..	..	0 4 5	0 5 0	..	..	0 3 0
Firemen	0 7 3	..	..	0 5 10	0 6 8	0 3 0	0 7 0	0 7 7
Fitters	0 15 2	0 14 8	..	0 8 10	0 9 3	0 7 4	0 9 9	0 10 1
Lashingmen	0 10 2	..	..	0 15 8	0 11 0	0 11 1	..	0 6 0
Labletiers	0 8 0	..	..	0 12 2	..	0 9 0	..	..
Maistris	0 6 10	..	..	..	0 6 4	..	0 8 6	0 7 11
Markers	0 6 8	..	..	0 7 0	0 7 8	0 7 4	..	0 8 8
Oilers	0 5 9	0 5 0	..	0 6 10	0 5 2	0 7 0	0 5 8	0 6 10
Side cotton pickers	0 4 2	0 2 6	..	0 6 9	0 2 8	0 5 6	..	0 3 6
Stitchers	0 5 10	0 8 0	..	0 4 3	0 6 8	0 3 4	..	0 6 6
Stampers	0 8 0	..	..	0 8 2	0 5 6	0 5 3	..	..
Strappers	..	..	..	0 6 0	..	0 12 0	..	0 7 0
Turners	1 2 5	..	..	0 11 3	..	..	..	0 11 8
Valvemen	0 9 0	..	..	0 10 5	1 6 8	..	..	0 9 9
Weighers	0 9 0	..	..	0 8 9	0 7 6	0 7 0	..	0 7 1
Watchmen	0 5 2	0 5 4	..	0 4 6	0 5 3	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 4 6

Class of workers.	Kistna. (10)	Kurnool. (11)	Madura. (12)	Ramnad. (13)	Salem. (14)	Tinnevelly. (15)	Trichinopoly. (16)
Number of factories	16	51	20	30	15	35	5
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Blacksmiths	0 6 8	1 3 4	0 12 8	0 14 3	..	0 13 9	0 14 0
Beltmen	0 6 8	0 6 11	0 7 3	0 11 5	0 6 11	0 9 10	0 6 0
Bale stitchers	0 5 6	0 6 7	0 8 3	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 9 8	0 6 0
Bundlers	..	0 10 3	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 0	0 8 3	0 6 0
Borah cutters	0 5 0	0 5 9	0 8 10	0 7 7	0 5 6	0 9 0	0 5 8
Boxmen	..	0 8 4	0 7 0	0 8 4	..	0 10 10	..
Coolies, gin, male	0 5 5	0 5 1	0 5 9	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 2	0 5 7
Coolies, gin, female	0 4 5	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 4	0 3 7
Coolies, press, male	0 8 0	0 6 5	0 5 0	0 8 11	..	0 9 5	0 5 0
Coolies, press, female	0 6 0	0 4 2	0 4 11	0 4 5	..	0 4 4	..
Cotton cleaning beaters	0 4 4	0 4 3	0 3 3	0 4 8	0 2 0	0 5 2	0 3 0
Cotton cleaning lump breakers	..	0 4 3	0 3 9	0 4 6	..	0 5 8	0 3 0
Cotton cleaning feeders	..	0 4 5	0 7 6	0 4 3	0 3 0	0 6 11	0 3 0
Double cleaning carriers	..	0 4 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	..	..	..
Double cleaning lump carriers	..	0 6 0	0 3 6	0 6 4	..	..	..
Double cleaning feeders	..	0 3 9	..	..	..	..	..
Engine drivers	0 12 5	0 12 0	0 14 8	0 14 5	1 1 2	0 14 4	0 9 4
Electricians	..	..	..	..	0 5 4	0 14 7	..
Dront cot picking coolies	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 2 5	0 3 0	0 2 7	0 4 3	0 3 3
Feeders	..	0 4 0	0 3 7	0 4 8	..	0 5 3	0 3 6
Firemen	0 6 0	0 7 1	0 5 0	0 12 2	..	0 13 6	..
Fitters	0 7 8	0 14 7	0 11 9	0 11 6	0 7 1	0 11 7	0 12 0
Lashingmen	..	0 7 6	0 11 7	0 10 6	..	0 13 5	..
Labletiers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maistris	0 13 4	0 10 6	0 11 1	0 7 11	0 6 2	0 11 0	0 7 0
Markers	0 6 0	0 8 4	0 8 6	0 8 7	..	0 9 3	..
Oilers	0 5 4	0 6 2	0 5 8	0 6 7	0 5 5	0 6 8	0 5 1
Side cotton pickers	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 3 3	0 3 2	0 2 9	0 3 11	0 3 0
Stitchers	0 6 5	0 5 9	0 4 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 10	0 6 0
Stampers	..	0 7 4	0 6 3	0 5 2	..	0 6 11	..
Strappers	..	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	..
Turners	..	..	1 4 8	1 0 5	..	1 0 7	..
Valvemen	0 9 0	0 8 2	0 12 7	0 15 7	..	1 0 4	..
Weighers	0 6 8	0 6 7	0 8 8	0 7 10	0 5 4	0 8 11	0 6 6
Watchmen	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 0	0 6 6	0 5 2

IX. *Groundnut decorticating.*

Class of workers. (1)	Anantapur. (2)	Arcot, North. (3)	Arcot, South. (4)	Bellary. (5)	Chittoor. (6)	Coimbatore. (7)	Cuddapah. (8)	Godavari, East. (9)	Godavari, West. (10)	Guntur. (11)
Number of factories.	58	3	2	75	6	11	35	1	4	62
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Coolies, male ..	0 5 1	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 6	0 5 5	0 7 3	0 5 2	0 8 0	0 5 6	0 5 7
Coolies, female ..	0 3 7	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 11	0 4 6	0 3 7	0 3 5	0 4 0	0 4 8	0 4 1
Engine drivers ..	0 12 0	0 10 4	1 15 10	0 13 5	0 9 7	0 15 4	0 11 7	0 13 0	0 11 0	0 13 10
Firemen	0 6 11	0 3 0	..	0 7 10	0 5 5	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 10	0 7 1
Fitters	0 12 11	..	..	0 14 3	0 5 0	0 9 1	0 11 9	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6
Maistris (decorticating).	0 6 2	0 5 4	0 5 3	0 6 10	0 6 9	0 8 0	0 9 5	..	0 5 7	0 8 5
Oilers	0 5 4	..	..	0 6 6	0 3 6	0 4 10	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 3 6	0 6 0
Pickers (kernal) ..	0 4 3	..	..	0 5 0	0 4 6	0 2 6	0 4 6	..	0 4 6	0 5 0
Stitchers	0 6 11	0 8 0	..	0 8 1	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 5 10	..	0 7 7	0 6
Sweepers	0 3 6	0 3 0	..	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 11	0 3 5	..	0 3 2	0 4 2
Watchmen.. ..	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 3 4	0 5 0	0 4 6	0 6 2	0 4 7	0 5 0	0 5 2	0 4 4
Weighers (kernal).	0 7 5	..	0 5 2	0 9 9	0 5 0	0 6 4	0 6 8	..	0 5 9	0 7 3
Winnowers ..	0 3 11	..	..	0 4 2	0 3 3	0 3 4	0 6 4	..	0 6 6	0 5 3

	Kistna. (12)	Kurnool. (13)	Madura. (14)	Nellore. (15)	Ramnad. (16)	Salem. (17)	Tanjore. (18)	Trichinopoly. (19)	Vizagapatam. (20)
Number of factories.	45	66	14	3	4	13	4	5	65
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Coolies, male ..	0 5 3	0 5 2	0 6 8	0 4 0	0 7 0	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 7	0 5 2
Coolies, female ..	0 4 4	0 3 8	0 4 9	0 3 0	0 3 10	0 3 5	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 2 9
Engine drivers ..	0 13 11	0 11 2	0 13 10	0 12 6	0 14 0	1 3 5	0 9 3	0 9 2	0 13 0
Firemen	0 6 7	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 1	..	0 15 0	..	0 4 8	0 6 5
Fitters	0 9 1	0 12 3	0 9 9	0 5 6	0 11 0	0 7 7	..	0 12 4	0 8 7
Maistris (decorticating).	0 9 9	0 6 9	0 7 1	0 6 4	0 7 8	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 5 8	0 8 2
Oilers	0 5 4	0 5 11	0 7 3	0 4 5	0 5 6	0 4 0	..	0 4 5	0 5 1
Pickers (kernal).	0 4 6	0 4 11	0 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 4	0 2 7	..	0 4 6	0 5 0
Stitchers	0 7 7	0 6 2	0 6 5	0 5 0	0 7 0	0 5 5	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 5 11
Sweepers	0 4 1	0 3 6	0 4 4	0 2 6	0 3 4	0 3 3	0 2 8	0 5 0	0 3 6
Watchmen.. ..	0 5 1	0 4 7	0 5 6	0 4 0	0 5 3	0 5 0	0 3 9	0 4 6	0 3 11
Weighers (kernal).	0 11 1	0 7 6	0 6 10	0 4 8	0 7 8	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 8
Winnowers ..	0 4 5	0 4 6	0 4 11	0 3 5	0 3 6	0 3 9	..	0 3 8	0 4 9

X. Sugar industry.

Class.	Arcot, South.	Arcot, North.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Godavari East.	Kistna.	Tinnevelly.	Trichinopoly.	Vizagapatam.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Number of factories.. ..	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Analysts	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	1 3 0	..	..	0 8 0
Attenders, bag cases ..	0 12 2	0 5 6	..	..	..	..	0 4 7	..	..
Attenders, char cisterns ..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 3	..	..
Attenders, charfeed tank ..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attenders, crystallizers ..	0 8 3	..	0 6 0	..	0 4 9	0 5 4	0 5 1	0 4 3	..
Attenders, evaporators ..	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 8 6	0 6 10	0 8 0	0 11 4	..	..	0 6 0
Attenders, liming tank ..	0 8 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 4 8	0 4 3	0 6 5	..	..	0 4 6
Attenders, liquor tank ..	0 8 0	..	0 5 6	..	..	0 6 5	..	..	..
Attenders, liquor tray cock	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attenders, molasses scale ..	0 8 6	..	..	..	..	0 5 4	..	..	..
Attenders, sulphur furnace ..	0 8 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	..	0 4 3	0 6 5	..	..	0 3 9
Attenders, Syraup tank ..	0 8 3	0 5 6	0 6 3	..	..	0 5 10	..	0 4 3	0 4 6
Bagasse fire stokers	0 8 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	..	..	0 6 5	..	0 4 0	0 3 8
Bag, filter mates	..	0 6 0	..	0 4 11	..	..	0 6 1	..	..
Bag, cleaning coolies ..	0 8 0	0 5 0	..	..	..	0 5 4	0 4 10	..	..
Bag, washing coolies ..	0 8 3	0 5 0	0 6 3	0 5 0	..	0 5 4	0 4 7	..	..
Beltmen	..	..	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	0 4 3	0 6 3
Blacksmiths	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 9 7	0 15 7	0 13 4	1 5 7	1 8 0	1 0 7
Boilersmiths	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boiler assistants	..	0 5 6	..	0 5 5	0 4 9	1 1 4	..	..	0 4 4
Boiler attendants	0 9 0	0 8 0	0 6 6	..	..	0 10 2	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0
Boiler maistris	0 12 7	..	1 1 9	..	0 9 5	..	0 10 5	..	0 7 6
Boy workers	..	..	..	..	0 6 7	..	..	..	..
Caneyard assistants ..	..	0 5 0	..	..	..	0 6 5	..	..	..
Caneyard maistris	0 12 7	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 5 10	0 5 4	0 6 5	..	0 5 7	0 5 2
Cane coolies	0 7 6	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 4 2	0 4 9	0 5 4	..	0 4 0	0 3 8
Carpenters	0 14 2	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	0 13 5	0 8 0	0 8 1	0 8 2	0 11 0
Centrifugal maistris ..	0 10 8	0 12 0	0 11 3	0 7 5	0 5 4	0 10 8	0 7 9	0 10 8	0 4 8
Centrifugal machinemen ..	0 9 0	0 5 6	0 6 6	0 4 8	..	0 5 4	0 4 10	0 8 0	0 4 3
Char cistern filling coolies ..	0 8 3	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 6	..	..
Char emptying coolies ..	0 8 3	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 7	..	..
Char kiln maistris	0 10 8	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 2	..	..
Chemists	5 0 0	4 0 0	3 1 0	1 10 0	0 14 11	1 10 8	1 15 3	3 7 1	2 0 0
Coolies, general, male ..	0 8 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	..	0 6 6	0 5 4	0 4 2	0 4 0	0 3 8
Coolies, general, female ..	0 5 0	..	0 3 0	0 3 2	0 5 6	...	..	..	0 2 6
Coppersmiths	0 15 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricians	2 4 9	..	0 11 0	0 6 6	..	0 12 0	0 5 11	0 5 9	0 5 3
Eliminators	..	0 6 0	..	0 4 7	0 5 4	0 6 5	..	..	0 4 1
Engine drivers	0 11 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 6 8	0 7 3	0 11 9	0 6 5	0 6 11	0 10 8
Engineers	..	2 0 0	3 0 0	..	..	3 12 2	1 14 8	2 8 0	4 1 10
Erecters	1 13 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
Evaporator operators ..	0 8 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 1	0 5 2
Female workers	0 5 0	..	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fettlers	0 12 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Filter press coolies	0 8 6	0 5 0	0 5 9	..	0 4 3	0 5 4	..	0 4 3	0 3 10
Firemen	..	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 6 10	0 5 4	0 6 11	0 8 2	0 12 0	0 6 8
Fitters	1 0 11	0 12 0	1 6 0	0 7 5	0 11 11	1 4 6	0 12 10	0 12 2	1 1 6
Foremen	5 0 0	1 4 0	1 11 0	1 3 8	..	3 5 4	..	..	1 8 0
Juice heaters	..	0 5 6	0 7 0	..	..	0 6 5	..	0 7 2	0 3 1
Laboratory attendants ..	0 10 8	0 5 0	0 6 3	0 3 2	..	0 2 7	0 4 0	0 4 4	0 3 0
Laboratory analysts ..	1 6 7	1 0 0	1 1 0	..	0 6 11	1 3 0	0 8 0	0 10 8	0 10 8
Learners of skilled work ..	0 8 9	..	..	..	0 8 3	0 8 0	0 4 7	..	..
Liming sulphur coolies ..	..	0 5 0	0 7 3	..	..	0 5 4	..	0 4 3	0 3 9
Manufacturing attendants ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 4	..
Masons	0 14 0	..	1 0 0	..	0 12 5	0 8 0	0 10 8	0 12 0	0 11 0
Mates	..	..	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Melting coolies	0 8 3	0 5 0	..	0 4 9	..	..	0 5 1	0 4 0	0 4 0
Moulders	0 12 3	..	1 2 0	..	0 14 10	0 13 10	0 15 6	..	..
Oilmen	..	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 6 5	0 4 9	0 4 6	0 4 1
Pan boilers	..	..	..	..	1 0 6	2 1 1	..	..	1 14 0
Pan boys	0 9 0	0 5 0	0 5 9	..	..	..	0 5 6	0 5 4	0 4 0
Panmen	1 5 1	1 4 0	1 5 4	0 14 3	1 10 8	1 5 4	0 14 6	1 0 8	1 0 3
Pan maistris	1 10 8	..	..	0 5 3	1 3 1	..	..	..	0 4 6
Processmen	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..
Pump attenders	..	0 6 6	0 5 6	..	..	0 6 5	..	0 4 10	0 4 6
Sheeters	1 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsider mates	0 8 0	..	0 7 0	..	0 6 4	0 6 2	..	..	0 4 2
Shift fitters	..	..	0 10 0	0 6 4	0 12 0	2 0 0	0 7 5	0 11 11	0 13 6
Shift helpers	..	..	0 8 0	0 4 3	..	0 8 0	0 3 9	0 4 3	0 4 9
Stokers	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	0 6 5	..	..	..
Sugar-drier attendants ..	0 10 10	..	0 5 6	0 4 9	..	0 8 0	0 3 9	..	0 3 11
Sugar-drier coolies	0 8 0	0 5 0	..	..	..	0 5 4	0 4 6	0 4 3	0 3 8
Sugar-godown coolies ..	0 10 0	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 0	0 4 0	..	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 4 2
Sugar-house supervisors ..	3 10 8	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	0 10 8	..	..
Sugar-house overseers ..	1 9 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar-house maistris ..	..	..	0 8 3	0 6 10	0 5 6	..	0 5 10	..	..
Sulphur burners, men ..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 6 2	..	..	0 3 6
Sweepers	0 6 6	0 5 0	0 3 0	0 4 6	0 4 3	0 2 7	0 4 1	0 5 0	0 3 4
Tinsmiths	0 11 6	..	0 10 0	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..
Vacuum pumpmen	..	..	0 10 0	..	0 6 3	0 6 5	..	0 7 9	0 4 6
Watchmen	0 8 2	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 4 10	0 4 3	0 5 4	0 5 7	0 5 2	0 3 9
Workshopmen	..	..	0 8 9	..	..	0 5 4	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 4 6

XI. *Oil mills.*

Class of workers.	Ananta-pur.	Arcot, North.	Arcot, South.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Cuddapah.	Godavari, East.	Godavari, West.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Number of factories	5	1	1	7	1	7	2	4
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Carpenters	0 10 0	..	..	..	0 9 0	..	..	0 12 0
Cake carriers	0 4 8	..	0 5 6	0 4 11	0 6 0	0 5 2	0 2 6	0 4 9
Coolies, male	0 5 7	..	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 5 2	0 7 3	0 5 6
Coolies, female	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 4 3	0 3 10	0 3 0	0 3 5	0 4 6	0 4 6
Electricians	1 8 0	..	..	..	0 8 0	..	..	..
Engine drivers	0 9 7	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 13 2	1 0 0	1 1 0	0 7 6	0 11 0
Expeller maistris	0 6 4	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 6 4	..	0 9 9
Firemen	0 7 7	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 10	0 7 0	0 6 3	..	0 7 4
Fitters	1 4 3	..	..	1 2 5	0 8 0	0 12 0	..	..
Filtermen	0 6 2	..	0 4 9	..	0 6 0	0 5 7	0 6 11	0 5 0
Oilers	0 6 3	0 6 0	0 4 4	0 5 11	0 6 0	0 5 1	..	0 4 6
Pressmen	0 6 0	..	..	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 8 6	0 6 4
Sweepers	0 4 10	..	..	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 4 4	..	0 3 2
Watchmen	0 5 2	0 8 0	..	0 4 8	0 8 0	0 4 9	0 7 11	0 4 11

Class of workers.	Guntur.	Kistna.	Kurnool.	Madras.	Madura.	Ramnad.	Salem.	Tinne-velly.	Vizaga-patam.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
Number of factories	20	15	18	2	8	5	1	1	22
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Carpenters	0 11 3	0 14 5	0 12 3	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 13 0
Cake carriers	0 6 3	0 5 4	0 5 5	0 9 0	0 5 6	0 7 0	..	..	0 4 10
Coolies, male	0 6 4	0 5 6	0 5 4	0 11 0	0 7 1	0 6 3	0 5 3	0 7 0	0 5 2
Coolies, female	0 4 1	0 4 5	0 3 10	0 5 0	0 4 9	0 3 11	0 3 0	..	0 3 2
Electricians	0 6 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0
Engine drivers	0 15 7	1 0 8	0 12 4	1 4 0	0 14 2	1 11 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 14 2
Expeller maistris	0 14 6	0 10 9	0 7 1	0 12 0	0 6 2	0 11 5	..	..	0 12 4
Firemen	0 7 11	0 7 7	0 7 2	1 0 0	0 6 4	0 6 11	..	..	0 6 11
Fitters	0 10 4	0 7 0	0 12 8	1 8 0	0 7 0	0 10 0	..	..	0 8 0
Filtermen	0 6 8	0 5 5	0 5 7	..	0 7 6	0 7 0	..	..	0 7 5
Oilers	0 7 0	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 10 5	0 6 5	0 7 7	0 2 8	..	0 5 0
Pressmen	0 6 4	..	0 6 3	0 13 0	0 7 6	..	..	..	0 4 8
Sweepers	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 5 0	..	..	..	0 2 7
Watchmen	0 4 7	0 5 6	0 4 11	0 9 6	0 6 0	0 6 8	..	..	0 4 2

XII. *Tile works.*

Class of workers.	Godavari, East.	Kanara, South.	Madras.	Malabar.	Ramnad.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Number of factories	2	37	2	18	1
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Artificial drying fire tenders	..	0 6 4	..	0 5 7	0 10 0
Box removers	..	0 6 6	..	0 5 0	..
Blacksmiths	..	1 0 2	1 8 0	0 11 9	0 14 0
Breakers	..	0 8 9	..	0 7 6	..
Burnt goods sorters and packers	..	0 8 3	0 5 6	0 6 2	0 8 0
Boilermen	..	0 6 6	..	0 6 11	..
Carpenters	0 10 0	0 11 8	0 15 5	0 9 5	0 12 0
Chips screemers	..	1 0 0	..	0 5 0	..
Clay slicers and tramplers	0 4 0	0 6 10	0 5 6	0 5 4	0 8 0
Clay carriers and transporters	0 3 0	0 6 6	0 5 6	0 4 6	0 4 0
Clay feeders	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 5 3	0 5 5	0 4 0
Clay slab carriers	0 3 0	0 6 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 10 0
Colour mixers	..	..	0 5 0	0 3 6	..
Colour preparers	..	..	0 5 6	..	..
Dice turners	0 5 0	0 6 10	0 6 6	0 7 8	0 10 0
Engine drivers	0 8 3	0 10 2	1 2 0	0 13 1	1 5 0
Electricians	..	0 5 0	0 13 0	0 7 0	..
Fitters	..	0 11 2	0 12 0	0 8 11	0 8 0
Firemen	..	0 8 2	0 7 0	0 7 4	0 10 0
General coolies	0 4 0	0 5 9	0 4 9	0 5 2	0 8 0
Kiln loaders	0 4 0	0 7 6	0 6 0	0 6 2	0 4 0
Kiln unloaders	0 4 0	0 6 11	0 6 0	0 5 7	0 4 0
Kiln sorters	0 5 0	0 7 5	0 5 9	0 6 2	0 8 0
Kiln burners	0 9 6	0 9 0	0 6 6	0 7 8	0 10 0
Lime mixers	..	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 4	0 8 0
Mould operators	0 5 0	0 9 0	1 8 0	0 7 0	0 12 0
Masons	0 11 0	0 13 6	1 4 0	0 10 6	0 12 0
Press stickers	0 5 0	0 6 5	..	0 5 2	..
Polishers	0 3 0	0 5 4	0 4 6	0 4 4	0 11 0
Planingmen	0 5 0	0 5 3	..	0 8 1	..
Pallet suppliers	0 3 0	0 5 9	0 3 6	0 4 3	0 4 0
Pallet collectors	0 3 0	0 5 11	0 3 6	0 4 3	0 4 0
Slab smoothers	..	0 5 7	0 6 6	0 5 3	0 8 0
Slab placers	..	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 5 7	0 8 0
Sand suppliers	..	0 7 2	..	0 4 5	0 4 0
Sand screeners	0 3 0	0 3 11	0 4 2	0 3 8	0 4 0
Stone crushers	..	0 5 0	0 4 6	0 3 6	..
Supervisors	0 7 0	0 11 5	0 14 3	0 10 3	2 0 0
Spade workers	0 5 0	0 7 6	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 8 0
Stackers	0 3 0	0 6 11	0 5 0	0 5 10	0 8 0
Sweepers	..	0 3 10	0 3 3	0 3 7	0 2 0
Tile pressers	0 5 0	0 7 4	0 6 3	0 5 10	0 10 0
Tile placers	0 3 0	0 5 11	..	0 5 6	0 4 6
Tile makers	0 3 0	0 6 10	..	0 7 1	..
Tile receivers	0 3 0	0 7 3	0 6 6	0 5 8	0 9 0
Tile plasterers	0 3 0	0 5 11	..	0 5 3	..
Tile trimmers and dryers	0 5 0	0 4 7	0 4 9	0 4 1	..
Watchmen	0 4 3	0 5 9	0 11 6	0 5 4	..

XIII. Type foundries.

	Madras.		Madras.
Number of factories	6	Number of factories	6
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Block makers	0 14 6	Machinists	0 14 3
Carpenters	0 11 10	Machinemen	0 12 7
Casters	0 11 11	Mould makers	1 1 0
Dressers	0 12 9	Packers	0 6 11
Engravers	1 7 6	Printers	0 13 0
Fitters	0 12 3	Rubbingmen	0 4 11
Foremen	1 4 11	Sweepers	0 4 0
Firemen	0 6 3	Type casters	0 10 10
Lead casters	0 12 0	Watchmen	0 9 1
Motor drivers	1 2 2		

APPENDIX V.

Working class cost of living index numbers for Madras City for the year 1940.

(Average prices from July 1935 to June 1936 = 100.)

Groups.	Weights proportional to the total expenditure.	Group index numbers. Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Food	58·23	108	103	103	105	107	107	108	110	110	110	111	109
Fuel and lighting	8·42	106	112	121	121	118	116	116	116	116	122	136	142
Clothing	6·10	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
House rent	14·57	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Miscellaneous	12·68	103	103	103	103	103	103	102	102	102	102	102	103
Total ..	100·00												
Cost of living index numbers	..	107	104	105	106	107	107	107	108	108	109	110	110

APPENDIX VI.

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES.

ial number and ame of factory.	Strength of the factory.	Number involved		Date on which strike		Cause of the strike.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.
		Directly.	Indirectly.	Began.	Ended.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
									RS.
Premier Hosiery Works, alicut.	200	140	60	11th December 1939.	22nd January 1940.	Demand for increase of wages by 20 per cent, grant of a minimum wage of six annas for boys and for certain other minor concessions.	The management apprehending trouble closed the factory on 11th December 1939 and reopened it on 8th January 1940 with 65 old employees and 47 new workers. The workers who did not resume work resorted to picketing. To preserve public tranquillity, an order under section 144, Criminal Procedure Code, was promulgated by the magistracy. By 22nd January 1940, the management had sufficient workers to run the factory. The management promised to consider the question of revision of wages of the workers.	6,690	2,000
Mysore Premier Metal Vorks, Madras.	115	115	..	11th January 1940.	15th January 1940.	As a protest against the disciplinary action taken by the management against certain workers for inefficient work, the workers went on strike.	As a result of the intervention of certain office-bearers of Sri Ganeshar Aluminium Factory Workers' Union, the majority of workers resumed work on 15th January 1940 and the rest shortly thereafter.	450	..
Loyal Mills, oilpatti, innevelly istrict.	1,138	225	913	19th January 1940.	21st January 1940.	Demand for the reinstatement of a woman worker of the reeling department who was dismissed for collecting subscriptions from employees inside the mills contrary to the standing orders of the mills.	The dismissed worker expressed regret for her conduct and was reinstated. The other workers resumed work on 21st January 1940.	2,276	311
Venkatesa Mills, Udamalpet, Coimbatore district.	623	606	..	20th January 1940.	13th March 1940.	Following the refusal of the woman reelers to do the work allotted to them, the management asked the workers to go out of the mill premises and declared a lock-out.	The attempts of the Conciliation Officer, Coimbatore, to bring about a settlement between the parties were not successful. The management succeeded in slowly getting labourers to run the mills without reference to the Union which failed in its attempt to make the workers present a united front to the management.	16,510	6,019
Krishna ute and otton Mills, llore, West odavari district.	800	800	—	11th March 1940.	14th March 1940.	Demand for increase of wages by 25 per cent, for the grant of bonus to workers, for the reinstatement of certain workers, and for the grant of certain other minor privileges.	As a result of the discussions which the parties had in the presence of the District Superintendent of Police and the Subdivisional Magistrate, Ellore, a settlement was arrived at, the management agreeing to grant an increase of 12½ per cent over the existing rates of wages, to introduce a scheme of bonus to weavers as soon as possible, and to absorb retrenched workers as and when vacancies arose.	2,400	..
Do.	800	800	—	1st April 1940	31st July 1940.	The management announced on 30th March 1940 that labourers should work for 10 hours a day on the first five days in the week and four hours on the sixth day instead of the existing practice of working 9 hours a day in the week. The workers objected to this change on the ground that it was in contravention of the agreement previously arrived at and struck work.	The mill was closed on 3rd April 1940 The Subdivisional Magistrate and the District Superintendent of Police had discussions both with the management and the labourers but no settlement was arrived at. An order under section 144, Criminal Procedure Code, was issued against the strikers to prevent breaches of the peace. At the instance of Government, the Labour Commissioner proceeded to Ellore on the 11th April. Though he effected a settlement which was accepted by both parties disagreement again arose between the parties before the mills reopened, on the question of absorbing retrenched workers. Further attempts to bring about a settlement proved futile and the strike continued indefinitely. The mills reopened on 31st July 1940 with 231 hands of whom 20 only were old workers who returned on their own accord. The order under section 144 was withdrawn on 9th September 1940 and on that date the mills were working with 595 workers.	80,000	21,463

PARTICULARS OF STRIKES—*cont.*

Serial number and name of factory.	Strength of the factory.	Number involved. Directly.	Number involved. Indirectly.	Date on which strike Began.	Date on which strike Ended.	Cause of the strike.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
									RS.
The Aaron Spinning and Weaving Mills, Papiniserri, Malabar district.	800	482	..	15th April 1940.	22nd May 1940.	Workers demanded—(*a*) recognition of their union by the management, (*b*) reinstatement of dismissed workers, (*c*) increase in wages by 25 per cent and (*d*) other minor amenities.	The strike was only partial as about 50 per cent of the workers did not strike work. Picketing was at first peaceful but on 23rd April 1940 obstructive picketing was resorted to and the Police had to intervene. The strikers apologized to the management and were reinstated.	14,000	5,000
Rajendra Mills, Salem.	600	186	..	28th June 1940.	29th June 1940.	The spinning doffer boys demanded increased wages.	The workers tendered apology for having gone on strike and were admitted to work by the management. The workers failed in their object.	360	217
Mahalakshmi Mills, Pasumalai, Madura district.	500	814	..	6th June 1940.	10th June 1940.	Suspension of a worker as a measure of discipline for impertinent behaviour towards the Engineer of the Mills.	The management agreed to look into the matter of suspension and put up a notice asking the workers to return to work. The strikers resumed work on 11th June 1940. The local officials intervened and brought about the termination of the dispute.	842	798
Loyal Mills, Koilpatti, Tinnevelly district.	1,069	42 workers of the frame department.	1,027	29th May 1940.	10th June 1940.	The suspension from work for a day of a back tenter was the first cause of the strike. Other demands put forward were that no worker should be victimised for participating in the strike and that the spinning department should revert to single frames.	As the spining department is a key department the mill ceased working. The dispute was settled by the intervention of Sri Varadarajulu Nayudu. The management's decision refusing to yield to the demands of the strikers was accepted by the workers.	9,243	7,110
The Coimbatore Spinning and Weaving Mills, Coimbatore.	223	223	..	12th April 1940.	10th May 1940.	Suspension of five workers by the management for collecting union subscriptions within the Mill premises.	The Conciliation Officer at Coimbatore brought about a settlement of the dispute. The management took back the five suspended workers and the strike ended.	5,524	3,050
Saraswati Foundry, Madras.	76	76	..	20th April 1940.	21st May 1940.	Dismissal of a machineshop maistri for alleged indiscipline by the management.	The Commissioner of Labour called the parties for a discussion. The workers accepted their fault but the management refused to reinstate the maistri. Four new hands were entertained on 25th April 1940. The management closed the factory on 7th May 1940. The factory was re-opened on 21st May 1940 and 45 old workers were taken in.	2,356	1,559
Rajendra Mills, Salem.	700	600	..	6th May 1940.	10th May 1940.	The spinning doffer boys demanded increased wages.	As a result of the intervention of the Sub-divisional Magistrate, Salem, the dispute was settled, the management agreeing to increase the wages of the spinning doffer boys by half an anna.	2,160	743
Simpson & Co., Ltd., Mount Road, Madras.	350	350	..	13th June 1940 (afternoon).	18th June 1940.	The workers demanded a holiday on 13th June 1940 which the management refused to give.	The management refused to discuss the demands with the workers nor give them any guarantee until they returned to work. On the advice of the Commissioner of Labour, the strike was called off.	1,225	1,103
Mysore Premier Metal Factory, Tondiarpet, Madras.	102	102	..	17th June 1940.	24th June 1940.	As a protest against the employment of new hands in the place of certain workers who refused to work on 10th June 1940, the workers struck work.	As a result of the investigation of the Commissioner of Labour, the workers resumed work unconditionally on 24th June 1940.	612	209
Harvey Mills, Tuticorin, Tinnevelly district.	200	200	..	5th July 1940.	6th July 1940.	Demand for increase of wages by Re. 1 per mensem or the grant of increased bonus at six pies per day.	The workers returned to work unconditionally agreeing to represent their grievances in a constitutional way.	200	75
The Western India Match Factory, Tiruvottiyur, Chingleput district.	700	100	600	9th August 1940.	12th August 1940.	Following the suspension of a worker for assaulting another worker within the factory premises, the workers of the box making department struck work.	As the work in other departments could not be carried on, the management closed the factory at 10 a.m. on 9th August 1940. The workers resumed work unconditionally on the morning of 12th August 1940. The management did not admit the suspended worker into the factory for work.	2,100	760

APPENDIX VII

Particulars of strikes—*cont.*

Serial number and name of factory.	Strength of the factory.	Number involved.		Date on which strike		Cause of the strike.	Trend of events and result.	Number of man-days lost by workers.	Amount of wages lost by workers.
		Directly.	Indirectly.	Began.	Ended.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
									RS.
The Mysore Premier Metal Factory, Tondiarpet, Madras.	120	120	..	12th November 1940.	13th December 1940.	The workers demanded a day's extra wages for "Ayudha Pooja" day which the management refused. As a result, the work turned out by the workers after 7th November 1940 was below normal and when the management warned the workers to improve, they staged a "stay-in-strike" inside the factory.	The management cleared the workers from the factory premises with the help of Police and closed the factory. The management took back 11 Muslim workers who are not members of the Union on 29th November 1940. The workers returned to work unconditionally on the morning of 13th December 1940.	3,240	983
Sri Ganeshar Aluminium Factory, Rayapuram, Madras.	350	350	..	9th December 1940.	13th December 1940.	The workers struck work following the refusal of the management to accede to the demands of the workers for certain concessions in the matter of leave, provident fund, etc.	The workers returned to work unconditionally on 13th December 1940.	1,400	199

APPENDIX VII.

I. Statement showing the particulars of fatal accidents during the year 1940.

Serial number and name of factory.	Date of accident.	Sex.	Age.	Cause of injury.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
			YRS.	
1 Thamanna Satyanarayana Oil Mill, Cocanada.	19th July 1940.	Male ..	55	While cleaning the shaft of a seed crusher in motion with a hessian, the left hand of an employee was caught and he died on 20th July 1940.
2 The Andhra Paper Mills Co., Ltd., Rajahmundry.	6th November 1940.	Do. ..	25	While repairing the bend of a digester blow pipe, hot water splashed on the body of an employee causing burns which resulted in his death on 8th November 1940.
3 Do.	Do.	Do. ..	30	While repairing the bend of a digester blow pipe, hot water splashed on the body of an employee causing burns which resulted in his death on 11th November 1940.
4 Sri Rama Sugar Mills, Ltd., Bobbili.	19th November 1940.	Do. ..	25	An employee had an accidental fall from a shelf in the store room and sustained serious injuries to his head. He died in hospital on the same day.
5 Sri Dhanalakshmi Vilas Rice Mill, Gudlavalleru, Kistna district.	27th August 1940.	Female ..	50	A woman working at the paddy sieve went to the main shaft from below the paddy sieve and her saree was caught on the main line shaft in motion. She was rolled on the main line shaft and was beaten against paddy sieve and killed.
6 Sri Jayalakshmi Shelling Factory, Giddalur, Kurnool district.	31st October 1940.	Male ..	40	An employee was struck by lightning while he was sitting on an iron drum and died.
7 The Vasanta Mills, Ltd., Singanallur, Coimbatore district.	5th February 1940.	Do. ..	35	While two employees were piling cloth in the open boiling kier, the steam valve was accidentally opened by some one else and they were scalded by the hot steam, resulting in death.
8 Do.	Do.	Do. ..	40	(same as above)
9 P.S.G. & Sons Charity Industrial Institute, Peelamedu, Coimbatore.	6th March 1940.	Do. ..	20	The worker died of electric shock while replacing a fused bulb, without switching off the main.
10 The Indo-Commercial Syndicate, Pollachi, Coimbatore.	15th December 1940.	Do. ..	24	While standing on overhead platform after attending to the belt and bearings, an employee was accidentally caught by the pump belt and thrown down and killed.
11 The Commonwealth Engineering Works, Mangalore, South Kanara district.	23rd May 1940.	Do. ..	22	While removing tiles from the roof, the reeper on which the worker was standing snapped and he fell down and died subsequently.
12 Sujikar's Tile Works, Ltd., Kudroli, Mangalore, South Kanara district.	3rd October 1940.	Do. ..	55	While splitting firewood, a piece of splinter pierced through the stomach and tore the intestines of an employee which proved fatal.
13 Madura Mills Co., Ltd., Ambasamudram, Tinnevelly district.	29th February 1940.	Do. ..	45	The deceased worker pushed the sliding door to shut it. The force used, caused the door to hit the buffer forcibly and jump from the overhead rail and it fell forward on top of him. He was taken to the mill dispensary in a collapsed condition with rapid breathing and falling pulse. He died within 15 minutes of the occurrence.
14 Yelkur Krishnamurthy Setty Oil Mills, Hindupur, Anantapur district.	12th February 1940.	Do. ..	27	The deceased put the belt of the decorticator on to the driving pulley in the shafting tunnel when it was in motion, and while he was going up, he slipped and fell down. His skull was fractured and he died instantaneously.
15 Sri Sivananda Ginning Factory, Hampasagar, Bellary district.	13th February 1940.	Do. ..	55	The deceased while trying to put the belt of the stone separator on to the driving pulley in the shafting tunnel, was caught in the belt, fell down and died immediately.
16 Dhanalakshmi Ginning Factory, Talur, Bellary district.	19th April 1940.	Do. ..	45	The deceased worker entered the shafting tunnel for reasons not known and he came out with his right hand severed and fell down unconscious. Evidently he should have been caught in the moving shaft. He died three hours after the accident.

APPENDIX VII—*cont.*

II. Particulars of workers who died within the factory limits due to natural causes.

Serial number and name of factory. (1)	Date of accident. (2)	Sex. (3)	Age. (4)	Cause of injury. (5)
1 The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Puthiyara, Malabar district.	27th August 1940.	Male ..	55	While pushing a wheel barrow, an employee suddenly collapsed, lost consciousness and died. The doctor certified that it was a case of apoplexy and that the worker died a natural death.
2 S.I. Railway Loco, etc., Workshops, Golden Rock, Trichinopoly.	18th June 1940.	Do. ..	49	While the worker was going to the workshop to apply for casual leave, he felt giddy. He was assisted and brought to the carriage shop in an electric trolly which was passing. A few minutes later, he again felt giddy and was taken to hospital where he died.
3 Nadar Press Limited, Sivakasi, Ramnad district.	11th October 1940.	Do. ..	34	The deceased worker while working in the Press fell down suddenly and died of heartfailure.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement of accidents in which compensation was paid or deposited.

Serial number and district. (1)	Name of factory. (2)	Date of accident. (3)	Amount. (4) RS.	A.	P.
1 Anantapur	Yelkur Krishnamurthy Chetty Oil Mill, Hindupur	24th January 1940	280	0	0
2 Arcot, North	The Madras Sugars, Limited, Mailpatti	29th July 1939	210	0	0
3 Arcot, South	The E.I.D. and Sugar Factories, Limited, Nellikuppam	8th December 1939	15	6	0
4 Chingleput	Chrome Leather Company, Chromepet	9th January 1940	105	0	0
5 Do.	Do.	18th January 1940	70	0	0
6 Do.	Gordon Woodroffe's Tannery, Pallavaram	10th February 1940	50	6	5
7 Coimbatore	The Comorin Investment and Trading Company, Limited, Tiruppur.	3rd August 1938	529	3	2
8 Do.	Saroja Mills Limited, Singanallur	22nd March 1939	77	0	0
9 Do.	The Coimbatore Spinning and Weaving Company, Limited, Coimbatore.	27th June 1939	378	0	0
10 Do.	Janardhana Mills, Limited, Uppilipalaiyam	15th August 1939	269	8	0
11 Do.	The Coimbatore Cement Works, Limited, Madukarai	15th July 1940	529	3	2
12 Do.	The Coimbatore Cotton Mills, Limited, Singanallur	1st March 1940	192	8	0
13 Do.	P.S.G. & Sons' Charity Industrial Institute, Peelamedu	6th March 1940	500	0	0
14 Do.	The Lakshmi Mills, Limited, Coimbatore	27th March 1940	25	10	8
15 Do.	The United Coffee Supply Company, Limited, Coimbatore	18th May 1940	201	10	0
16 Do.	Do.	12th June 1940	420	0	0
17 Do.	The Asher Textiles Limited, Tiruppur	31st May 1940	70	0	0
18 East Godavari	Burmah-Shell Installation, Cocanada	1st February 1940	25	3	2
19 Do.	The Andhra Paper Mills, Limited, Rajahmundry	6th November 1940	500	0	0
20 Do.	Do.	Do.	500	0	0
21 Guntur	Indian Leaf Tobacco Development Company, Limited, Chirala.	8th July 1940	210	0	0
22 Kanara, South	The Commonwealth Engineering Works, Mangalore	23rd May 1940	550	0	0
23 Do.	The Sujikar's Tile Works, Kudroli, Mangalore	3rd October 1940	550	0	0
24 Kurnool	Challa Venkatarama Reddi and Pulla Reddi Ginning Factory, Nandikotkur.	12th September 1939	700	0	0
25 Madras	Buckingham and Carnatic Mills	29th February 1940	126	0	0
26 Do.	Do.	23rd September 1940	315	0	0
27 Do.	Beach Engineering Works	24th May 1940	42	0	0
28 Do.	Madras Port Trust Workshops	1st July 1940	84	0	0
29 Madura	Madura Mills Company, Limited	28th May 1940	630	0	0
30 Do.	Do.	5th June 1940	26	7	4
31 Do.	Do.	19th June 1940	45	5	9
32 Do.	Do.	11th April 1939	115	8	0
33 Do.	Do.	22nd September 1939	63	0	0
34 Do.	Do.	7th December 1939	25	3	2
35 Do.	Do.	28th August 1939	168	0	0
36 Malabar	The Commonwealth Tile Factory, Codacal	14th March 1940	35	0	0
37 Nilgiris, The	The Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu	18th January 1940	57	12	0
38 Do.	Do.	25th January 1940	630	0	0
39 Tinnevelly	Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ambasamudram	26th January 1940	175	0	0
40 Do.	Madura Mills Company, Limited, Tuticorin	13th November 1939	134	12	0
41 Do.	Do.	8th November 1939	42	0	0
42 Do.	Madura Mills Company, Limited, Ambasamudram	29th June 1939	252	0	0
43 Do.	Loyal Mills Limited, Koilpatti	18th May 1940	88	3	0
44 Trichinopoly	S. I. Railway Workshops, Golden Rock	13th March 1940	1,512	0	0
45 Vizagapatam	B. N. Railway Loco Running Shed, Waltair	28th November 1939	77	0	0
46 Do.	Sri Lakshmi Rice Mill, Vizianagram	26th July 1939	150	0	0
47 Do.	Sri Lakshminarasimha Rice Mill, Kottavalsa	3rd August 1939	295	0	0
48 Do.	Sri Rama Sugar Mills, Limited, Bobbili	24th December 1939	35	0	0
49 Do.	Sri Seetharama Rice and Groundnut Mill, Pondur	13th May 1940	105	0	0
		Total ..	12,187	13	10

APPENDIX IX.

DETAILS OF COMPLAINTS.

Complaints.	Numbers.
1 Nuisance to neighbours	8
2 Grievances of workers	3
3 Illegal employment (beyond specified hours)	17
4 Overtime work on Sundays	1
5 Illtreatment to workers, etc.	1
6 Employment of inexperienced workers	1
7 Non-payment of compensation	1
8 Non-payment of maternity benefit	2
9 Non-supply of protective clothing and washing facilities ..	1
10 Request for registration	4
11 Accidents	6
12 Discharges and dismissals	10
13 Miscellaneous	9
Total ..	64

APPENDIX X.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF FACTORIES UNDER DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES EMPLOYING MULTIPLE SHIFTS.

Nature of industry.	Number of factories.
1. Cotton spinning and weaving	4
2 Cotton spinning	9
3 Cotton weaving	3
4 Cotton pressing	1
5 Cotton ginning	2
6 Cotton spinning and ginning	1
7 Cotton ginning and groundnut decorticating	5
8 Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and oil	10
9 Cotton ginning and pressing	1
10 Cotton ginning, groundnut decorticating and rice	3
11 Hosiery	3
12 Silk	3
13 Jute	4
14 Engineering (general)	3
15 Electrical generating stations	1
16 Railway workshops	6
17 Printing presses	5
18 Rice	176
19 Rice and oil	3
20 Rice and flour	2
21 Rice and groundnut decorticating	14
22 Rice, flour and groundnut decorticating	2
23 Rice, groundnut decorticating and oil	11
24 Rice, groundnut decorticating, oil and flour	3
25 Groundnut decorticating and oil	10
26 Groundnut decorticating and jute pressing	2
27 Groundnut decorticating and turmeric polishing	2
28 Groundnut decorticating, turmeric polishing and rice	1
29 Turmeric polishing	2
30 Oil	2
31 Sugar	1
32 Cement works	3
33 Kerosene oil installation	1
34 Ordnance factory	1
35 Breweries and distilleries	1
36 Coffee	1
37 Coffee and cardamom	1
38 Coffee, cardamom, cashew and bone	1
39 Cashew	2
40 Saw mills	4
41 Tile works	2
42 Rope works	1
43 Tobacco redrying and packing	1
Total ..	314

APPENDIX XI.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE STATISTICAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF MATERNITY BENEFITS PAID IN THE YEAR 1940.

District. (1)	Total average daily number of women employed in seasonal and non-seasonal factories. (2)	Total average daily number of women employed in non-seasonal factories to which M.M.B. Act, 1934, applies. (3)	Number of women who claimed maternity benefits under section 6 (1). (4)	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births. (5)	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefits under section 7. (6)	Total amount of maternity benefits paid. (7) RS. A. P.	Number of cases decided by the Inspector of Factories under section 8 (2) (b) of the M.M.B. Act, 1934. (8)
Anantapur	1,177	155	..	..	..	..	..
Arcot, North	204	191	3	3	..	56 8 0	..
Arcot, South	200	111	2	2	..	49 0 0	..
Bellary	2,293	236	..	..	..	..	..
Chingleput	387	387	3	3	..	73 8 0	..
Chittoor	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	15,088	10,190	510	404	3	9,718 6 6	..
Cuddapah	564	152	..	..	..	..	..
Godavari, East	911	812	5	5	..	122 8 0	..
Godavari, West	1,320	1,320	..	..	..	..	..
Guntur	6,778	4,386	4	4	..	98 0 0	..
Kanara, South	6,847	6,193	517	428	1	10,202 8 0	..
Kistna	1,590	1,244	..	..	..	..	..
Kurnool	1,087	410	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	274	274	2	2	..	28 0 0	..
Madura	5,116	4,044	518	370	2	(a) 9,028 8 0	..
Malabar	4,898	3,559	192	102	..	2,307 0 0	..
Nellore	233	192	..	..	..	..	..
Nilgiris, The	387	35	3	2	..	49 0 0	..
Ramnad	1,956	1,235	18	14	..	332 5 0	..
Salem	1,155	1,029	27	25	..	619 0 0	..
Tanjore	404	401	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	3,857	3,296	364	247	2	(b) 6,639 12 0	..
Trichinopoly	786	778	28	18	1	416 0 0	1
Vizagapatam	1,523	1,342	64	40	..	(c) 1,197 8 0	..
Total	59,108	42,045	2,260	1,669	9	40,937 7 6	1

(a) Includes four cases of exgratia payments of Rs. 73-8-0.

(b) Includes amount paid in respect of eight claims during 1939, and four cases of exgratia payments of Rs. 57-12-0.

(c) Includes payment of twelve claims (pending in 1939) amounting to Rs. 281-8-0.

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the statistical information in respect of maternity benefits paid in the industries in the year 1940.

Industries.	Number of factories.	Average daily number of women employed.	Number of women who claimed benefits under section 6 (1).	Number of women who were paid maternity benefits for actual births.	Number of other persons who were paid maternity benefit under section 7.	Total amount of maternity benefit paid.			Claims paid per 100 women employed.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)			(8)		
I. Government and Local Fund Factories.						RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Miscellaneous— Quinine	1	6	3	2	..	49	0	0	816	10	0
II. All other Factories.											
Textiles—											
Cotton weaving ..	2	404	33	20	..	419	0	0	103	11	5
Cotton spinning ..	31	9,377	952	706	5	(a)17,001	1	0	181	4	10
Cotton spinning and weaving.	7	2,331	141	98	..	2,469	0	0	105	14	9
Cotton spinning and ginning.	6	3,268	326	239	3	(b) 6,342	6	6	194	1	2
Cotton spinning, ginning and weaving.	1	217	42	30	..	(c) 838	0	0	386	2	9
Cotton weaving and tile making.	1	237	32	23	..	515	0	0	217	4	10
Hosiery	9	396	23	23	..	529	8	0	133	11	2
Jute mills	2	882	64	40	..	1,197	8	0	135	15	0
Silk	2	184	5	5	..	122	8	0	66	10	8
Engineering—											
Engineering, cabinet making, concrete, textile and foundry.	1	39	4	2	..	34	0	0	87	2	10
Food, drink and tobacco—											
Rice mills	2	58	2	2	..	39	0	0	67	3	11
Coffee and cashewnut.	1	1,045	99	94	..	2,185	0	0	209	1	5
Coffee, cashew and manure.	1	1,487	269	215	1	5,172	0	0	347	13	0
Cashewnut	2	1,697	105	95	..	2,295	8	0	135	4	3
Cashew and fertilizers.	1	1,185	73	18	..	427	0	0	36	0	6
Sugar Co_2 distillery and confectionery.	1	15	2	2	..	49	0	0	326	10	8
Chemicals, dyes, etc.—											
Bones and manures.	2	43	3	3	..	73	8	0	170	14	11
Preparation of matches.	9	208	4	4	..	98	0	0	47	1	10
Oil milling	2	9	1	1	..	14	0	0	155	8	11
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—											
Brick and tiles ..	52	514	29	9	..	193	0	0	37	8	9
Cement works ..	2	38	10	10	..	240	0	0	631	9	3
Processes connected with skins and hides—											
Tanning	1	19	1	1	..	24	8	0	128	15	2
Miscellaneous—											
Rope works ..	6	127	22	18	..	418	0	0	329	2	2
Rope making and palmyra fibre pressing.	1	150	5	5	..	112	0	0	74	10	8
Rope works and printing.	1	93	9	3	..	66	0	0	70	15	6
Dress making and embroidery.	1	52	1	1	..	14	0	0	26	14	9

(*a*) Includes four cases of exgratia payments of Rs. 73–8–0. (*b*) Includes four cases of exgratia payments of Rs. 57–12–0.

(*c*) Includes amount paid in respect of 8 claims during 1939.

Government of Madras

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

(Labour)

G.O. No. 1779, 22nd July 1941

Factories—Administration report—1940—Recorded.

READ—the following paper :—

From the Commissioner of Labour, dated 16th June 1941, B. No. 160/41.

Order—No. 1779, P.W. (Labour), dated 22nd July 1941.

Recorded.

2. There has been a fall in the number of strikes from 32 in 1939 to 19 in 1940. Six strikes were settled on the intervention of Government officers and the others by the parties themselves.

3. The attention of the Commissioner of Labour is drawn to the orders in G.O. No. 2339, P.W., dated 31st October 1938, and he is requested to submit the report called for therein.

4. Appendix IV to the report gives particulars regarding the average daily earnings of workers in six important industries besides those mentioned in the report for 1939. A comparison of the figures discloses that the wages of unskilled male and female workers in the rural areas fell, while the wages of skilled labour in rural and urban areas increased.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

D. D. WARREN,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Labour.
,, the Director of Industries and Commerce.
,, the Education and Public Health Department.
,, the Surgeon-General } through the Education and Public Health Department.
,, the Director of Public Health } through the Education and Public Health Department.
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